

VCD - 30/9/15  
Maths-II - FYBSc - Sem-II Marks-60 Hrs-2

OLD COURSE

- Instruction: 1) All questions are compulsory.  
2) Figures to the right indicate the marks.

## 1) Attempt any three

[5x3=15]

- a) Show that an equivalence relation on non-empty set  $X$  induces a partition of  $X$ .  
b) Solve the recurrence relation,  $a_n = 5a_{n-1} - 6a_{n-2}$ ,  $n \geq 3$ , with  $a_1=1$  and  $a_2=5$ .  
c) i) find the product  $(1\ 2)(3\ 5)(1\ 4\ 3)(5\ 4\ 1)$   
ii) find inverse of  $(1\ 3\ 5)(2\ 4)$ .  
iii) write the cycle  $(1\ 3\ 2)(4\ 5)$  of  $S_5$  in standard form.  
d) Express the complex number  $-\sqrt{3} - i$  in polar form.

## 2) Attempt any three

[5x3=15]

- a) If  $S(n,k)$  denote number of partitions of an  $n$ -set  $X$  into the  $k$ -parts where  $n \geq 1$  and  $1 \leq k \leq n$  then prove that  
i)  $S(n, 1)=1$ ,  $S(n,n)=1$   
ii)  $S(n,k) = S(n-1,k-1) + kS(n-1,k)$ ,  $2 \leq k \leq n$ .  
b) Prove that Any two equivalence classes of non-empty set  $X$  are equal or disjoint.  
c) Define the following terms  
i) Countable set  
ii) Equivalent set  
iii) Cartesian product of two sets  
d) On  $Z$ , defined a relation  $R$  as  $aRb$  if and only if  $a \leq b$ . Verify that  $R$  is an equivalence relation on  $Z$

## 3) Attempt any three

[5x3=15]

- a) Define Multinomial number. Evaluate  $\binom{10}{5,3,2}$   
b) Find the number of integers from 1 to 100 which are not divisible by 4,6,10.  
c) Define sign of permutation and find sign of  $(1\ 3)(2\ 4)$ .  
d) Write down all partitions of number 6.

## 4) Attempt any three

[5x3=15]

- a) Find quotient and remainder when  $f(x) = x^3 - 4x^2 + x + 6$  is dividing by  $g(x) = x^2 - 1$ .  
b) State and prove factor theorem.  
c) Find GCD of two polynomial  $x^3 + 1$  and  $x - 1$ .  
d) A polynomial of degree  $n$  over  $F$  has atmost  $n$  roots.