

- Q.2 A i)** Classify the thermodynamic systems based on the nature of the boundary. 4M
- Q.2.A ii)** Calculate q , w and ΔE , when one mole of monoatomic gas expands adiabatically against constant external pressure of 1 atm. from volume of 2.0 dm^3 to 8.0 dm^3 at 300K. 4M
- Q.2 B** Explain the term 'Entropy' and enlist its characteristics. 7M
- OR
- Q.2 C** Discuss the four steps of Carnot Cycle. 8M
- Q.2 D** State the objective and limitations of thermodynamics 7M
- Q.3 A** Derive integrated rate equation for first order reaction. 8M
- Q.3 B** Discuss the kinetic characteristics of second order reaction. 7M
- OR
- Q.3 C** Show that for first order reaction time to complete first order reaction is independent of initial concentration. 8M
- Q.3 D** A second order reaction with equal initial concentration is 66.67 % complete in 2 hours. Calculate specific reaction rate. 7M
- Q.4 A** Justify oxidation and reduction reaction proceed side by side. 8M
- Q.4 B** Write the balanced chemical equation of following reaction. 7M
- $$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{Fe}^{+2}(\text{aq.}) \longrightarrow \text{Cr}^{+3}(\text{aq.}) + \text{Fe}^{+3}(\text{aq.})$$
- OR
- Q.4 C** Explain the ion electron method of balancing equations. 8M
- Q.4 D** What are addition reactions? Explain using suitable examples. 7M
- Q.5** Write short note on (any three) 15M
- Zeroth law of thermodynamics.
 - Graphical method for determining order of reaction.
 - Order of reaction.
 - Oxidizing agents.
 - Oxidation number of C in CO_2 and S in H_2S .