

# Law Relating to Women and Children

Con. 3274-12.

MR- 4242

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 100

1. Attempt the following in not more than two sentences each: 20
- a. Define Streedhan.
  - b. What does Article 23 and Article 24 of the Constitution of India provide for?
  - c. Why was the Family Court enacted?
  - d. Define Agante.
  - e. Define female foeticide.
  - f. Define Bigamy.
  - g. Define the term Natural Guardian.
  - h. Define Talaq-ul-biddat.
  - i. Define Genetic clinic under Pre-Natal Diagnostic Technique (Regulation & Prevention of Misuse) Act 1994.
  - j. State any two functions of the Human Rights Commission.
2. Write short notes on **any four** of the following: 20
- a. National Commission for Women.
  - b. Protection to women under Factories Act, 1948 and Mines Act, 1952.
  - c. Distinction between Adultery and Rape.
  - d. Guardianship under Guardianship and Wards Act, 1980.
  - e. Need for Uniform Civil Code.
3. Solve **any two** of the following Problems: 12
- a. Answer the following problems with reasons:
    - i. Savita a pregnant woman working in a factory for past one year loses child due to accident at home. What is the Maternity Benefit that Savita is entitled under the maternity Benefit Act?
    - ii. Archana had made three complaints to police that her husband and mother-in-law were demanding money from her father. Archana died due to several burns within a year of her marriage. State the offence committed and what kind of action can be taken against Archana's mother-in-law?
  - b. A boy Sumit below 16 years of age was Kidnapped from his lawful guardianship.
    - i. Which section of IPC can be applied here?
    - ii. If the boy is taken away from India, then what is the kidnapping called and under what section?

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- iii. According to section 366, if a woman is kidnapped then what is it called?
  - iv. What is the punishment for abduction?
- c. On a sudden raid by the police at a Brothel, they found many young ladies along with a minor girl aged ten years.
- i. Are all the ladies to be punished? If yes under which Act?
  - ii. Whether the minor girl aged ten years shall also be liable to punishment? If not then what is the alternative?
  - iii. Whether the senior lady living in on the earnings from the Brothel is also liable to be punished ? If yes or no state reasons for the same.
4. Attempt any four essay type questions from the following:
- a. Discuss in Right to Payment of Maternity Benefit under the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961.
  - b. Discuss the need of Prohibition of Immoral Traffic in Women and also discuss the main provisions of Immoral Traffic in Women.
  - c. How does Constitution of India safeguard interest and right of women? Discuss provisions with case law under the following headlines.
    - 1. Under preamble
    - 2. Right to equality
    - 3. Special provisions
    - 4. Under directive principles .
  - d. Discuss in detail the divorce of women under Muslim Law.
  - e. Discuss in detail the provisions of Maintenance of wife and children under the Adoption and Maintenance Act. 1956.
  - f. Discuss the protection given to children under 'The Child labour (prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986 with respect to –
    - 1. Total prohibition of employment
    - 2. Authority who can mend the schedule
    - 3. Regulations of conditions of work
    - 4. Liability of the employer.
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