

1. Write short answer (not more than **two sentences**) (2 marks each) :- 20
- (a) What do you mean by 'Ozone Depletion' ?
  - (b) What do you mean by 'General Assembly' of United Nations ?
  - (c) Write any **three** functions of UNEP.
  - (d) Explain Article 39(d) of Indian constitution.
  - (e) What do you mean by 'Land Locked States' ?
  - (f) What do you mean by 'Suo Moto' ?
  - (g) What are the three main objects of UDHR ?
  - (h) What do you mean by 'ILO' ?
  - (i) What do you mean by 'Recognition' ?
  - (j) What do you mean by 'non intervention' ?
2. Answer any **four** out of six. Short explanatory Definitional or Analytical (5 marks each) :- 20
- (a) UNICEF
  - (b) Rights of Aliens
  - (c) Minority Commission
  - (d) Amnesty International
  - (e) Modes of Recognition
  - (f) Human Rights and Environment.
3. Solve any **two** problems out of **three** (6 marks each) :- 12
- (a) The Paquette Habana Fishing boat and another fishing boat Lola flying the Spanish flag and belonging to Spanish subjects were captured by a United States Warship in the Blockade of the North Coast of Cuba. They were brought before the court for condemnation.
    - (i) Whether, under Customary International Law, fishing boats were exempted from capture ? Give reasons.
    - (ii) What is the name of the case and which court has jurisdiction ?
  - (b) A head constable and a constable were suspended for being involved in the death of an accused who was in their custody in the same police station. The accused was found hanging in the toilet.
    - (i) Is there violation of any Fundamental Human Right ? Identify and explain.
    - (ii) How can the NHRC help the family of the deceased to get compensation ?
  - (c) The Air-India authority makes a regulation and provides that, an Air-hostess would retire from the service attaining the age of 35 years or on marriage within 4 years of service or on first pregnancy, whichever occurred earlier. In this case a petitioner Air Hostess terminated from her job on the ground of her first pregnancy. Challenged the rules and regulations of Air India authority before the S.C.
    - (i) Is it a violation of Human Rights ? Explain your answer with the help of a case law.
    - (ii) Explain in detail constitutional provisions for protection of Air Hostess rights.
4. Solve any **four** out of six (12 marks each) :- 48
- (a) Discuss briefly the various peaceful means of settlement of disputes.
  - (b) What are the salient features of ICCPR, 1966 ?
  - (c) Write an essay on "Human Rights and Child Abuse."
  - (d) Explain steps which are generally adopted in concluding a treaty.
  - (e) Discuss the role of NHRC in the protection of Human Rights.
  - (f) Discuss the law relating to :-
    - (i) Territorial sea
    - (ii) EEZ.