

Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-2605

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-51

**B. Pharmacy**

**351 : INDUSTRIAL PHARMACY - I**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - V)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) Figure to the right indicate full marks.*
- 3) Draw neat and well labeled diagrams wherever necessary.*
- 4) Do not write anything on question paper except seat number.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1) Solve any 1 :** [10]

- a) Explain various excipients used in tablet manufacturing.
- b) Explain need, mechanism & method of preparation for granules.

**Q2) Answer the following (Any Four) :** [12]

- a) Discuss coprocessed excipients in detail.
- b) Give schedule M requirements.
- c) Explain Fluidized bed granulation process.
- d) Discuss weight variation test for tablets.
- e) Explain motteling defect in tablet manufacturing & remedies to over come them.
- f) Discuss need of Dosage form Design.
- g) Give role of lubricant & Glidant in tablet manufacturing.

**Q3) Write short note on (Any 2) :** [8]

- a) Defects in tablet manufacturing.
- b) Drug related factor for dosage form design.
- c) Formulation of mouth dissolving tablet.
- d) Concept of technology transfer & scale up.

**P.T.O.**

## SECTION - II

**Q4) Solve any One :** **[10]**

- a) Define Soft gelatin capsules. Summarize the various manufacturing process employed in production of Soft gelatin capsules.
- b) Discuss in detail the causes and remedies of various defects in tablet coating.

**Q5) Answer the following (Any Four) :** **[12]**

- a) What is objectives of tablet coating?
- b) Give a note on base adsorption factor.
- c) Give a note on size and volumes of hard gelatin capsules.
- d) What is impact of bloom strength on capsule shell?
- e) Discuss the various polymers used in enteric coating.
- f) Diagrammatically explain the process of manufacture of gelatin.
- g) Explain in brief the tablet coating process.

**Q6) Write short note on (Any Two) :** **[8]**

- a) Perforated coating Pans.
- b) Process of filling of hard gelatin capsules.
- c) Packaging and storage of soft gelatin capsules.
- d) Evaluation of capsules.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**PA-2606**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940] - 52

**Third Year B. Pharmacy**

**352 : PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS - III**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - V) (Theory)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Figures to the right side indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Explain theory of UV spectroscopy. Give instrumentation of UV-visible spectrophotometer. **[10]**

OR

Explain in detail single and multi component analysis methods. **[10]**

**Q2)** Attempt any four of following. **[12]**

- a) What is line spectra?
- b) What are various types of detectors in fluorimetry?
- c) What is monochromator?
- d) What is hyperchromic and hypochromic effect?
- e) What are applications of flame photometry?
- f) What is photometry?
- g) What is simultaneous equation method?

**Q3)** Write note on any two of following. **[8]**

- a) Optimum conditions required for spectrophotometric measurement.
- b) Atomization in flame photometer.
- c) Draw neat and labelled diagram for photo multiplier tube.
- d) Instrumentation of flame photometer.

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION-II**

**Q4)** Explain in detail principle, instrumentation and application of atomic absorption. [10]

OR

Explain in detail principle, instrumentation and applications of flame photometry. [10]

**Q5)** Attempt any four of following. [12]

- a) What is quenching?
- b) What are factors affecting fluorescence?
- c) What are applications of nepheloturbidity metry?
- d) What is synchronous fluorescence?
- e) What is doppler effect?
- f) What is line broadning?
- g) What is molecular luminescence?

**Q6)** Write note on any two of following. [8]

- a) Fluorescence quenching.
- b) Inter ference and their corrections.
- c) Nepheloturbidity metry.
- d) Atomic emission spectroscopy instrumentation.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-2607

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-53

T. Y. B.Pharmacy

353 : MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY - I

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - V)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 60

Instructions to the candidates :

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer sheets.
- 3) Write neat structures and diagrams wherever necessary.
- 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Explain the concept of partition coefficient, Protein binding and ionization of drug. Add a note on ADME of drugs. [10]

OR

What are adrenergic agonists. Give a detailed SAR for adrenergic agonists with help of suitable examples. Add a note on adrenergic receptor subtypes.

**Q2)** Attempt any four questions. Each question carries 3 marks. [12]

- a) Outline the importance of solubility in drug action
- b) Define bioisosterism with suitable examples
- c) Classify antiadrenergic drugs with examples
- d) Discuss forces involved in drug receptor interaction
- e) Draw a schematic route for synthesis of Prazosin
- f) Explain signal transduction in drug-receptor mechanism
- g) Discuss the stereochemistry of acetylcholine.

P.T.O.

**Q3)** Solve any two questions. Each question carried 4 marks. [8]

- a) Write a note on acetylcholinesterase inhibitors
- b) Explain biosynthesis and metabolism of noradrenaline
- c) Write the structure and uses of carbonic anhydrase inhibitors
- d) Draw a schematic route for synthesis of Atenolol

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** What do you mean by cholinomimetics? Discuss in detail the SAR for cholinomimetics. [10]

OR

Classify anti-hypertensive agents with examples. Write about Calcium Channel Blockers. Give SAR of 1, 4-dihydropyridines.

**Q5)** Attempt any four questions. Each question carries 3 marks. [12]

- a) Explain Fibrates as antihyperlipidemic agents.
- b) Outline the classification of anti-arrhythmic agents.
- c) Write the steps involved in synthesis of clofibrate.
- d) What are statins? Discuss any one such drug in detail.
- e) Explain Loop Diuretics with examples.
- f) Discuss Nitrates as anti-anginal agents.
- g) Draw any two structures of cardiotonic drugs.

**Q6)** Solve any two questions. Each question carried 4 marks. [8]

- a) Discuss ACE inhibitors with structures & chemistry.
- b) Write a note on Angiotensin-II receptor antagonists
- c) Write a note on high ceiling diuretics.
- d) Write a note on Blood Brain Barrier



Total No. of Questions :06]

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages :2

PA-52

[5940]-54

Third Year B. Pharmacy

PHARMACOLOGY-II

(2015 Pattern) (Semester-V) (354T)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 60

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Neat labeled diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Attempt any one of the following [10]

- a) Classify sympathomimetic drugs and discuss biosynthesis mechanism of action, pharmacological actions and therapeutic uses of catecholamines.

OR

- b) Classify Parasympathomimetic drug. Discuss the mechanism of action, pharmacological actions, adverse drug reactions, therapeutic uses of atropine.

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following [12]

- a) Why is adrenaline used as anaphylactic shock.
- b) How Myasthenia crisis and cholinergic crisis differentiated.
- c) Explain mechanism of action of ganglionic blocker.
- d) Explain atropine as pre-anesthetic agent.
- e) Classify skeletal muscle relaxant with suitable examples.
- f) Explain biosynthesis and degradation of acetylcholine.
- g) Give muscarinic receptor subtypes with their locations.

**Q3)** Attempt any two of the following. [8]

- a) Describe pharmacotherapy of myasthenia gravis
- b) Pharmacotherapy of glaucoma.
- c) Write a note anticholinesterase.
- d) Write a note on treatment of organophosphate poisoning.

**P.T.O.**

## SECTION-II

**Q4)** Attempt any one of the following. **[10]**

- a) Classify antihypertensive agents. Write pharmacology of calcium channel Blockers.

OR

- b) Classify bronchodilator drugs. Explain pharmacotherapy of Bronchial asthma.

**Q5)** Attempt any four of the following. **[12]**

- a) Explain mechanism of action of Vasopressin
- b) Write the treatment of cough
- c) Write the mechanism of action of beta blockers in cardiac arrhythmia
- d) Explain the role of salbutamol in treatment of status asthmatics
- e) Explain mechanism of action and adverse effects of clonidine
- f) Justify the role of cardiac glycosides in treatment of CCF.
- g) Classify anti-arrhythmic agents with suitable examples.

**Q6)** Attempt any two of the following. **[8]**

- a) Write a note on Spironolactone
- b) Write a detailed note on digitalis toxicity
- c) Describe the therapeutic utility as vasodilator in angina pectoris
- d) Define atherosclerosis. Give in brief management of atherosclerosis





Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-53

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-55

T.Y. B.Pharmacy

**ANALYTICAL PHARMACOGNOSY AND EXTRACTION  
TECHNOLOGY**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - V)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate books.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 4) *All questions are compulsory.*

**SECTION - I**

**Solve any one of the following :**

**[10]**

**Q1)** Explain principle, working, merits, demerits and applications of supercritical fluid extraction.

OR

Explain the principle and application of HPLC Differentiate between HPLC and HPTLC.

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following :

**[12]**

- a) Explain Soxhlet apparatus.
- b) Write source, properties, isolation and tests of citral.
- c) Add a note on ash value.
- d) Explain determination of foaming index.
- e) What is enfleurage method? Explain with reference to isolation of Rose oil.
- f) Elaborate on Froth flotation technique.
- g) Write source and structure of
  - i) Curcumin
  - ii) Strychnine

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Write short note on (any 2) : **[8]**

- a) Paper chromatography
- b) Proximate Phytochemical Analysis
- c) Steam distillation of Peppermint oil.
- d) Fractional distillation.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Attempt any one of the following : **[10]**

- a) Explain DNA finger printing as current method of standardization.

OR

- b) Explain principle, procedure of determination of moisture content and swelling index.

**Q5)** Attempt any four of the following : **[12]**

- a) Explain-haemolytic activity.
- b) Add a note on pesticide residue.
- c) Write about the difficulty encountered in herbal drug standardization.
- d) Explain the quality control parameters of aflatoxin contamination.
- e) Write about the principle and application of TLC.
- f) Elaborate on microwave assistate extraction.
- g) Write source and structure of
  - i) Atropine
  - ii) Diosgenin

**Q6)** Write note on any two : **[8]**

- a) Podophyllotoxin
- b) Bitterness value
- c) Good laboratory practices
- d) Principle and procedure of sampling



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**PA-54**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-56

**Third Year B. Pharmacy**

**356 : PHARMACEUTICAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**& DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester-V)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Use of non-programmable calculator is allowed.*
- 3) *Assume suitable data if necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Define decision making? Give its process, types along with importance in Pharmaceutical industry. **[10]**

OR

Give detail account of purchasing along with EOQ & ABC methods.

**Q2)** Answer any four (Each 03 Marks). **[12]**

- a) Explain line and staff organization in QC department.
- b) Describe functions and responsibilities of manager.
- c) Differentiates between marketing and selling.
- d) Suggest various types of planning.
- e) What do you mean by management audit.
- f) Explain various channels of distribution.
- g) Define objective. Give importance of objective.

**Q3)** Write short note on any two (Each 04 marks). **[8]**

- a) Role of drug store & hospitals in patient care management.
- b) Budgetary control.
- c) Departmentalization.
- d) PERT & CPM technique.

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION-II**

**Q4)** “Sale forecasting is important tool”. Justify. [10]

OR

Explain in details about different techniques of sales promotion.

**Q5)** Answer any four (Each 03 Marks). [12]

- a) Concept of Maslow’s theory.
- b) Give importance and functions of communication.
- c) Give details about managerial grid.
- d) Explain Reinforcement theory.
- e) Describe various methods of advertising.
- f) Define price. What are the different factors affecting on price.
- g) Explain disaster mitigation strategies.

**Q6)** Write short note on any two (Each 04 marks). [8]

- a) PLC with example.
- b) Inventory control.
- c) Excellent in customer service.
- d) The disaster management cycle.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-55

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-57

T.Y. B.Pharmacy

**357 : ACTIVE PHARMACEUTICAL INGREDIENT  
TECHNOLOGY**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - V)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 2) *All questions are compulsory.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Define nitration. Discuss various nitrating agents. Describe the manufacture of any one active pharmaceutical ingredient by nitration process. **[10]**

OR

What is sulphonation. Describe and enlist sulphating agents. Give Details of any one API manufactured by sulphonation.

**Q2)** Answer the following (Any 4) : **[12]**

- a) Explain hydrolysis with suitable example.
- b) Explain flow chart for synthesis of metformin.
- c) Enlist the factors affecting chemical processes. Explain any 2 in detail.
- d) What is esterification? Explain types of esterification.
- e) Define active pharmaceutical ingredient. Bulk drug & fine chemical with e.g.
- f) Write about flow chart of amoxicillin trihydrate.
- g) What is continuous process in API manufacturing.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Write short note on (Any 2) : **[8]**

- a) Manufacturing process of API esterification.
- b) Reactors used in API industry.
- c) Manufacturing method and flow chart for synthesis of Ranitidine.
- d) Oxidation as unit process.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Explain types of health hazards in API manufacturing unit and their prevention using green chemistry approaches. **[10]**

OR

What is asymmetric synthesis? Give various approaches of asymmetric synthesis.

**Q5)** Answer the following (Any 4) : **[12]**

- a) Discuss selection of reagents in process of API synthesis
- b) Discuss any two process variables in API manufacturing.
- c) Enlist tools for purification and products isolation. Discuss any one.
- d) Describe types of safety hazards in API manufacturing.
- e) Discuss equipment in API manufacturing.
- f) Define polymorphism and reaction mixture.
- g) Give asymmetric synthesis of (s) propranolol.

**Q6)** Write short note on (Any 2) : **[8]**

- a) What is MSDS? Describe its contents.
- b) IPCs in API manufacturing.
- c) Explain steps involved in implementation of efficient cost effective scale up.
- d) Strategies for route selection in API manufacturing.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-56

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-61

T.Y. B.Pharmacy

3.6.1 (T) : INDUSTRIAL PHARMACY - II

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VI)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 60

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Answers to the two sections should be written in separate books.
- 3) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Solve any one :

[1 × 10 = 10]

- a) Explain formulation of flocculated suspension based on DLVO theory. Define and differentiate between flocculated and deflocculated suspensions.
- b) Give an account of excipients used in emulsion manufacture.

**Q2)** Answer the following (Any four) :

[4 × 3 = 12]

- a) Signify phase inversion temperature.
- b) Give classification of dispersions.
- c) Define cloud point and give its significance in emulsion formulation.
- d) Differentiate between floccule and cake.
- e) Write a note on deflocculated suspension.
- f) Explain sedimentation volume for suspension.
- g) Discuss role of globule diameter in stability of suspension.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Write short note on (Any two) : **[2 × 4 = 8]**

- a) Factors determining emulsion type.
- b) Stress conditions used to test stability of suspensions.
- c) Mechanism of controlled flocculation in structured vehicle.
- d) Draw layout for manufacture of suspension with workstation listing.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Solve any one : **[1 × 10 = 10]**

- a) Discuss evaluation parameters for ointment, paste, gel & cream.
- b) Describe anatomy & physiology of skin in relation to percutaneous absorption. Explain mechanism of percutaneous absorption and factors affecting onit.

**Q5)** Answer the following (Any four) : **[4 × 3 = 12]**

- a) Describe concept of scale up and technology transfer for dispersed system.
- b) Discuss formulation and manufacturing of cream.
- c) Discuss layout of manufacturing facility for semisolids as per schedule M.
- d) Enlist and explain criteria for selection of equipment for manufacturing of semisolids.
- e) Discuss applications of gel.
- f) Describe any two manufacturing equipment for suspension.
- g) Describe any two bases used in preparation of pastes.

**Q6)** Write short note on (Any two) : **[2 × 4 = 8]**

- a) Ointment bases with examples
- b) Classification of gelling agents with examples
- c) Penetration enhancers
- d) HET cam Test





Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**PA-57**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[5940]-62**

**Third Year B. Pharmacy**

**362 : PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS - IV**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VI)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Explain the principle. Classification. Instrumentation and various types of developments of Electrophoresis. **[10]**

OR

Write theory of paper chromatography. Discuss various stationary phase used in it. Explain the different types of paper chromatography.

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following. **[12]**

- a) Explain principle of TLC.
- b) Explain Resolution and Capacity factor.
- c) Discuss the applications of HPTLC.
- d) Discuss the pharmaceutical applications of paper chromatography.
- e) What are column packing techniques?
- f) Explain the factors influencing HPTLC Separation.
- g) Discuss efficiency of column.

**Q3)** Write a note on any two of the following. **[8]**

- a) Rate and plate theory of chromatography.
- b) Advantages and disadvantages of HPTLC.
- c) Partition paper Chromatography.
- d) Solvents selection for planer chromatography.

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION-II**

**Q4)** Discuss the principle and instrumentation of TGA. [10]

OR

Describe in brief different techniques of measurement of Radioactivity.

**Q5)** Attempt any four of the following. [12]

- a) What are the factors affecting DTA results?
- b) What are the analytical method validation parameters?
- c) How to determine precision.
- d) Application of X-ray diffraction method.
- e) Write about powder method in X-ray diffraction method.
- f) Tagging of compound.
- g) How to determine LOD and LOQ?

**Q6)** Write a note on any two of the following. [8]

- a) Characteristic of Thermobalance of TGA.
- b) Instrumentation for DSC.
- c) Analytical Method validation as per USP guideline.
- d) Applications of radiochemical methods.



Total No. of Questions :

SEAT No. :

PA-58

[Total No. of Pages : 2]

[5940]-63

T.Y. B.Pharmacy

**363 : MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY - II**  
**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VI)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) All questions are compulsory, Internal choices are given.*
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 3) Draw neat diagram and structures wherever necessary.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Define and classify anticonvulsant agent. Discuss chemistry, SAR and MOA of barbiturates. **[10]**

OR

Discuss Phase - I and Phase - II drug metabolism with suitable examples.

**Q2)** Answer any FOUR : **[12]**

- a) Define and classify local anesthetic
- b) Outline the synthesis of phenytoin
- c) Define and classify general anesthetics with suitable examples.
- d) Draw synthesis of diazepam.
- e) Define and classify sedatives and hypnotics with suitable examples.
- f) Discuss inhalation type of general anesthetics.
- g) Write IUPAC name and structure of procain and sodium valproate.

**Q3)** Answer any TWO : **[8]**

- a) Explain SAR and MOA of benzodiazepines.
- b) Write a note on succinimide class of anticonvulsant agent.
- c) Discuss ester-based local anesthetic agents.
- d) Discuss applications of drug metabolism studies in new drug discovery.

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Discuss chemistry, SAR and MOA of phenothiazines antipsychotics. **[10]**

OR

What are CNS stimulants? Classify them with suitable examples, Add a note on methylxanthines class of CNS stimulants.

**Q5)** Answer any Four : **[12]**

- a) Define and classify antidepressant agents with suitable examples.
- b) Define and classify antipsychotics agents with suitable examples.
- c) Discuss chemistry and MOA of butyrophenones class of antipsychotics.
- d) Outline the synthesis of chlorpromazine.
- e) Outline the synthesis of Warfarin.
- f) Give the structure, IUPAC name of carbamazepine and metformin.
- g) Explain chemistry and MOA of peripheral dopa decarboxylase inhibitors.

**Q6)** Write note on any TWO : **[8]**

- a) Anticoagulants agents
- b) MAO inhibitors
- c) Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs).
- d) Drugs used in the treatment of Alzheimer's disease.



Total No. of Questions :6 ]

SEAT No. :

**PA-59**

**[5940]-64**

**[Total No. of Pages :2**

**Third Year B. Pharmacy**  
**PHARMACOLOGY-III**  
**(2015 Pattern) (Semester-VI) (364T)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Classify antipsychotic drugs. Explain the Mechanism of Action, Pharmacological Action, Adverse effect and therapeutic uses of chlorpromazine. **[10]**

OR

Classify benzodiazepines. Discuss Mechanism of Action. Pharmacological Action, Adverse effect and therapeutic uses of diazepam. **[10]**

**Q2)** Answer the following (Any Four) **[12]**

- a) Give detail Pharmacological Action of ethanol.
- b) Classify General Anesthetics.
- c) Write down Pharmacotherapy of Alzheimer.
- d) Give techniques of administration of local Anesthetics.
- e) Classify anti anxiety drugs.
- f) Explain needed cyclic analogue of or treatment of Epilepsy.
- g) Define the following .
  - i) General Anesthetics
  - ii) Sedatives
  - iii) Hypnotics

**Q3)** Write a short note on. (Any two) **[8]**

- a) Drug used in treatment of Mania.
- b) Pharmacotherapy of Parkinson Disease.
- c) Treatment of Alcohol Dependence.
- d) Antidepressant drugs.

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION-II**

**Q4)** What is the Mechanism of Action, the Pharmacological Actions, Adverse effect and therapeutic uses of Ranitidine. [10]

OR

Classify antiemetic drug. Explain Pharmacology of 5HT<sub>3</sub> Antagonist and Prokinetic drugs. [10]

**Q5)** Answer the following (Any four) [12]

- a) Write the note on acute inflammation (NSAID)
- b) Classify drugs used in the treatment of Peptic ulcer
- c) Write the note on Pharmacotherapy of Asthma
- d) Explain Pharmacological details of Proton pump Inhibitors.
- e) Pharmacotherapy of Rheumatoid Arthritis.
- f) Write MoA and Adverse effect of Morphine.
- g) Pharmacotherapy of Constipation.

**Q6)** Write a note on (Any two) [8]

- a) Emetics
- b) Barbiturate poisoning
- c) Pharmacotherapy of Diarrhea
- d) Pharmacotherapy of COPD.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-60

[Total No. of Pages :2

[5940] - 65

Third Year B. Pharmacy

365 : NATURAL PRODUCT CHEMISTRY

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VI)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 60

Instructions to the candidates :

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Answer to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.
- 3) Draw neat & well labelled diagrams wherever necessary.
- 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Attempt any one of the following: [10]

- a) Define trace technique. Describe steps involved in tracer technique.
- b) Write the classification of natural sweetners with examples. Describe liquonice as sweetner.

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following: [12]

- a) Explain gelatin as natural polymer.
- b) Explain in detail about Stevia.
- c) Write a note on receptor binding properties.
- d) Explain isolated organ, tissue & cells for biosynthetic study.
- e) Define dye. Write chemical classification of dyes
- f) Explain the role of Annatto.
- g) Write a note on natural polymers.

P.T.O.

**Q3) Write a note on (any two):** [8]

- a) Anticancer agents from marine source.
- b) Contribution of natural products in New Drug Discovery.
- c) Cardiovascular active agents from marine source.
- d) Grafts and mutant strains for biosynthetic studies.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4) Attempt any one of the following:** [10]

- a) Classify herbal dietary supplements. Discuss in detail Garlic and spirulina as herbal supplement.
- b) What are plant pesticides? Write a note on pyrethrum in detail.

**Q5) Attempt any four of the following:** [12]

- a) What are methods of pest control?
- b) What is the significance of biofuel in national economy?
- c) Give the importance of digestive enzymes.
- d) Comment on inorganic mineral supplements.
- e) Brief on natural products used in wound recovery.
- f) What is the role of curcuma longa in Radiation protection.
- g) Explain Rotenone as natural pesticides.

**Q6) Attempt any two :** [8]

- a) Comment on natural products used as skin permeation enhancers
- b) Give significance of Turmeric & Garlic in dietary supplement.
- c) Write a note on prebiotics & probiotics.
- d) Give a role of Omega - 3 fatty acids & Proanthocyanidins as herbal dietary supplements.





Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-2608

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-66

**T.Y. B.Pharmacy**

**366 : Bioorganic Chemistry and Drug Design  
(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VI)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer sheet.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Explain physiological role of cyclooxygenase 1 and 2 and its relevance in drug design. Comment on their inhibitors. **[10]**

OR

What is molecular recognition? Explain the process of molecular recognition emphasizing the interactions involved in molecular recognition.

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following : **[12]**

- a) Explain biochemical role of DOPA carboxylase and its relevance in drug design.
- b) Write note on molecular recognition.
- c) Write a note on DHA strand breaking.
- d) Explain the structure of GABA a receptor.
- e) Write a note on targets in protein synthesis.
- f) Explain the term proximity effect.
- g) Write a note on antisense therapy.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Attempt any two of the following : [8]

- a) Explain the physiological role of MAO. Give detailed note on its inhibitors.
- b) Explain the structure of acetyl cholinesterase enzymes. Add a note on anticholinesterase drugs.
- c) Write a note on DMA and RMA as drug target. Explain mechanism of intercalation.
- d) Explain the structure and add note on tyrosine kinase inhibitors.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Explain lead discovery and methods of lead optimizations. [10]

OR

How molecular modelling is useful in new drug discovery and development.

**Q5)** Attempt any four of the following : [12]

- a) Write a note on 2D - QSAR.
- b) Give names of Quantum mechanical calculation methods. Explain any one in detail.
- c) Explain pharmacophore modelling.
- d) Explain Hansch Analysis.
- e) Write about programs used in molecular docking.
- f) Give applications of prodrug.
- g) Write about COMFA.

**Q6)** Attempt any two of the following : [8]

- a) Write the physicochemical parameters in QSAR.
- b) Explain carrier linked prodrug.
- c) Compare the traditional approaches of drug design with rational approaches. Give the advantages of QSAR.
- d) Write about success stories of SBDD.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-61

[Total No. of Pages :2

**[5940] - 67**

**Third Year B. Pharmacy**

**367 : PHARMACEUTICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VI)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates :*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Answer to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Neat & labelled diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Define cloning vector. Enlist different types of cloning vectors and explain expression vector in detail. **[10]**

OR

Discuss different methods of gene transfer in detail.

**Q2)** Answer the following: (Any 4) **[12]**

- a) What is RFLP?
- b) Explain applications of different enzymes used in r- DNA technology.
- c) Explain genomic DNA library in short.
- d) Explain the principle of gel electrophoresis.
- e) Give an account of host system in genetic engineering.
- f) Write in short importance of Biotechnology in field of pharmacy.
- g) Explain site directed mutagenesis.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Write short notes on: (any 2)

**[8]**

- a) Southern blotting.
- b) DNA fingerprinting and its importance.
- c) Ti plasmid.
- d) Gene sequencing.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Define fermentation. Discuss in detail down stream processing.

**[10]**

**OR**

What do you mean by hybridoma technology? Discuss in detail production and applications of monoclonal antibodies.

**Q5)** Answer the following: (Any 4)

**[12]**

- a) Explain in detail production of interferon by r - DNA technology.
- b) Define and classify different types of fermenters.
- c) Write a note on germ plasm storage.
- d) Explain enzyme immobilization by entrapment.
- e) Explain in short production of any one vitamin.
- f) Draw structural aspects of typical fermenter.
- g) What is cryopreservation?

**Q6)** Write short notes on: (Any 2)

**[8]**

- a) Production of Insulin by r - DNA.
- b) Transgenic animals.
- c) Applications of enzyme immobilization.
- d) Human gene therapy.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**PA-62**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940] - 71

**Fourth Year B. Pharmacy**  
**471 : STERILE PRODUCTS**  
**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VII)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer book.*
- 2) *Draw a neat labelled diagram wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Explain in detail about various air class zones in sterile parenteral manufacturing facility. Write about positive pressure and air lock system. **[10]**

OR

Explain in detail types of vehicles, selection of vehicles and additives used in the formulation of small volume parenterals (SVPs).

**Q2)** Answer the following (Any Four). **[12]**

- a) Describe advantages, disadvantages and applications of sterile parenteral.
- b) Discuss blow fill seal technique.
- c) Give the principle of working of HEPA and laminas flow.
- d) Explain in brief tonicity adjustments in parenterals.
- e) What is bacteriostatic WFI and how it is prepared.
- f) Explain in brief about various routes of parenteral administration.
- g) Describe factors for deciding the types of container and closure system for sterile parenteral products.

**Q3)** Write notes on (Any Two). **[8]**

- a) Water attack test.
- b) Quality control tests for SVPs.
- c) Antioxidants in parenterals.
- d) HVAC.

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION-II**

**Q4)** Explain in detail different steps involved in freeze drying process. Add a note on application of freeze drying. **[10]**

OR

Explain general requirement and formulation development of ophthalmic products.

**Q5)** Answer the following (Any four). **[12]**

- a) Differentiate between LUPs and SVPs.
- b) Define and classify ophthalmic products.
- c) Explain in short about surgical gauzes.
- d) Write about advantages and uses of infusion set.
- e) Write about the application of contact lens.
- f) Explain different types of sutures and ligatures.
- g) Write the uses of TPN.

**Q6)** Write note on (any two). **[8]**

- a) Plasma volume expanders.
- b) Quality control testing of sutures and ligatures.
- c) Formulation of LVPs.
- d) Syringes.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-63

[Total No. of Pages :2

[5940] - 72

Final Year B. Pharmacy

472 : PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS - V

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VII)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 60

Instructions to the candidates :

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Answer to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Write characteristics of ideal detector. Give a detailed account on detector used in HPLC. [10]

OR

Explain the principle, instrumentation and advantages of flash chromatography.

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following. [12]

- a) Describe the conditions for absorption of IR region.
- b) Distinguish between the Phenol & Benzaldehyde by IR spectroscopy.
- c) Draw a neat labelled diagram of FID & ECD.
- d) Explain IR spectral features of Alcohol & Ether.
- e) Discuss the interferometer & its working.
- f) Define Fermi resonance & overtone.
- g) What are the problems associated to HPLC peak shapes. and how will you resolve it.

P.T.O.

**Q3)** Write a note on any two of the following. [8]

- a) Different attachment used in recording FIIR.
- b) Important spectral regions of IR.
- c) Explain the type of column and packings of column in HPLC.
- d) Quantitation techniques in HPLC.

**SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Explain the principle, instrumentation and advantages of SFC. [10]

OR

Discuss principle, instrumentation and application of NIR.

**Q5)** Attempt any four of the following. [12]

- a) Write the advantages & disadvantages of TEM.
- b) Describe the theory and principle of Vial, chromatography.
- c) Define Critical temperature, Critical Pressure & Critical Point.
- d) Write down the difference between Isocratic and gradient type elution.
- e) Distinguish between Raman and IR. Spectroscopy.
- f) Explain displacement pump with its advantages and disadvantages.
- g) What is automation and automated devices?

**Q6)** Write a note on any two of the following. [8]

- a) Rate theory and plate theory of HPLC.
- b) Classification of HPLC.
- c) UPLC.
- d) Principle of NIR.





Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-64

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-73

**Fourth Year B. (Pharmacy)**  
**473 : Medicinal Chemistry-III**  
**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VII)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer to the Two section should be in separate answer books.*
- 2) *Neat diagram should be drawn wherever necessary*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1) Solve any one of the following.** **[1×10=10]**

- a) Classify Betalactam antibiotics. Discuss the SAR, MoA and uses of cephalosporin derivatives with examples.

OR

- b) Define cancer and metastasis. Discuss various antimetabolites used in cancer treatment.

**Q2) Answer any four of the following.** **[4×3=12]**

- a) Justify 'Amoxycillin is broad spectrum antibiotics as compared to Pen G'
- b) Give the cell cycle for cancer cell and classify cell cycle dependent anti-cancer drugs.
- c) Write in brief MoA of polypeptide antibiotics.
- d) Outline the synthesis of melphalan and give its MoA.
- e) Give the SAR, MoA of Aminoglycoside antibiotic in brief.
- f) Give the chemistry of Lincomycin antibiotics & MoA.
- g) Outline the synthesis of amoxycillin

**Q3) Solve any two of the following.** **[2×4=8]**

- a) Purine analogs.
- b) Macrolide antibiotics.
- c) Beta lactamase Inhibitors
- d) Tetracyclines

**P.T.O.**

## SECTION-II

**Q4)** Classify synthetic antibacterial agents with examples; Explain chemistry, SAR & mode of action for quinolones; outline the synthesis of ciprofloxacin. [10]

OR

Classify antiviral agents with examples; Explain SAR & mode of action for reverse transcriptase inhibitors; outline the synthesis of sequi navir.

**Q5)** Solve any four

[4×3=12]

- a) Give SAR of 4-aminoquinolines as antimalarial agents.
- b) Classify antitubercular agents; Give SAR of ethambutol.
- c) Write in brief about Anthelmintic drugs.
- d) Outline the synthesis of Albendazole.
- e) Give structure, MoA & therapeutic use of-
  - i) Halofontrine
  - ii) Amodiaquine
- f) Write a in short about antileprotics.
- g) Give the role of pKa in the development of Sufonamides.

**Q6)** Write a short notes on.

[4×2=8]

- a) Antifungal agents.
- b) Dihydrofolate reductase inhibitors.
- c) Treatment of Trypanosomiasis.
- d) Antiamoebic agents.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-65

[Total No. of Pages :2

**[5940] - 74**

**Final Year B. Pharm.**

**(4.7. 4T) PHARMACOLOGY - IV  
(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VII)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates :*

- 1) All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Classify penicillin antibiotics and explain mode of action antibacterial spectrum, mechanism of bacterial resistance adverse effects and clinical uses of extended spectrum penicillin. **[10]**

OR

Classify anti - neoplastic agents with example. Explain in detail mode of action, Therapeutic uses and adverse effects of alkylating agents.

**Q2)** Solve any four : **[12]**

- a) Justify rationale of fixed dose drug combination of amoxicillin and  $\beta$ -lactomose inhibitors.
- b) Classify sulfonamide antibiotics and give it's mechanism of action.
- c) Justify the ineffectiveness of penicillin in the treatment of tuberculosis.
- d) Explain mechanism of action & Therapeutic uses of erythromycin.
- e) Classify anti - viral agents.
- f) Explain mechanism of action and therapeutic uses of Albendazole.
- g) Explain mechanism of action and clinical uses of streptomycin.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3) Solve any two :** [8]

- a) Explain mechanism of action, adverse effects & therapeutic uses of Metronidazole.
- b) Write a note on DOTS Therapy.
- c) Discuss mode of action, adverse effects & Therapeutic uses of tetracycline.
- d) Discuss in brief Pharmacotherapy of Malaria.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4) Classify oral hypoglycemic agents and explain pharmacology of sulfonylureas.** [10]

OR

Discuss in detail pharmacology of glucocorticoids.

**Q5) Solve any four :** [12]

- a) Explain mechanism of action of mineralocorticoids.
- b) Discuss diabetic complications.
- c) Describe types of insulin preparations.
- d) Explain therapeutic uses of growth hormone.
- e) Discuss in brief about corticosteroid antagonist.
- f) Enlist anti - thyroid drugs and give it's clinical uses.
- g) Write a note on androgens.

**Q6) Solve any two :** [8]

- a) Write a note on oral contraceptives.
- b) Explain mechanism of action & therapeutic uses of uterine stimulants.
- c) Discuss pharmacological actions of insulin.
- d) Explain biosynthesis, storage, release & metabolism of Thyroid hormone.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-1158

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-75

Final Year B.Pharmacy

475 : NATURAL DRUG TECHNOLOGY

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VII)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 60

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Explain Panchmahabhuta, Tridosha, dhatu and diagnosis methods of Ayurvedic system of medicine. [10]

OR

Write note on different types of plant tissue culture. [10]

**Q2)** Answer the following (Any Four) [12]

- a) Describe in brief primary factors affecting deterioration of crude drugs
- b) Write evaluation parameters of Churna
- c) Write Principle of DPPH assay
- d) Write Principle of Nitric Oxide Scavenging Activity
- e) Write note on Unanai System of medicine
- f) Composition of culture media
- g) How anticancer activity of drug is evaluated by SRB assay?

**Q3)** Answer the following (Any two) [8]

- a) Explain biotransformation with example
- b) Write Method of preparation and evaluation of Bhasma
- c) Write note on Homeopathic system of medicine
- d) Write note on transgenic plant

P.T.O.

## **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Describe physical and chromatographic methods for natural products characterization. [10]

OR

Write in detail herbs used in hair care cosmetics. [10]

**Q5)** Answer the following (Any Four) [12]

- a) Write note on anti-wrinkle creams
- b) Write note on herbal shampoo
- c) Describe structural elucidation of Morphine by spectroscopic methods
- d) Write note on applications of Phytosomes
- e) Classify herbal cosmetics with example
- f) Write note on combustion analysis
- g) Write note on liposome

**Q6)** Answer the following (Any two) [8]

- a) Write note on Novel vesicular herbal formulations
- b) Write principle and working of IR spectroscopy
- c) Write note on Cold cream
- d) Write note on Anti-acne creams



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-66

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-76

Final Year B.Pharmacy

4.7.6. : BIO-PHARMACEUTICS & PHARMACOKINETICS

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VII)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 60

Instructions to the candidates :

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to right indicates marks assigned.
- 3) Write each section in separate answer book.

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Define Drug Absorption. Enlist the factors influencing GI absorption of drugs. Discuss pharmaco-Technical Factors in detail. **[10]**

OR

What is one Compartmental Open Model? Give Assessment of pharmacokinetic parameters from plasma and urine data after I.V. bolus.

**Q2)** Answer Any Four. (Each 3 Marks)

**[4 × 3 = 12]**

- a) Write ideal properties of dissolution test apparatus.
- b) What is apparent volume of distribution?
- c) Explain Surface Renewal theory of drug dissolution.
- d) What is Non-compartmental analysis?
- e) Justify how polymorphism affect drug dissolution.
- f) Enlist phase I & phase II reactions.
- g) Explain Pulmonary excretion of drugs.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Write short note on Any TWO : [8]

- a) pH partition Hypothesis.
- b) Bioactivation and Tissue Toxicity.
- c) First Pass Effect.
- d) Concept of Clearance.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Solve any one out of two : [10]

- a) Explain the single dose bioavailability studies with requirements to be followed. Write about statical design to be followed in these studies.
- b) Mention the reasons for non-linear kinetics. Explain Michaelis - menten kinetics.

**Q5)** Solve any Four out of seven. [12]

- a) What is  $K_m$  &  $V_{max}$ ?
- b) State the objectives in developing vitro-in-vivo correlation.
- c) Explain the relative bioavailability.
- d) Discuss in detail regulatory requirements for bioavailability study.
- e) Explain the methods to determine Area Under Curve (AUC).
- f) Discuss the limitations of bioequivalence.
- g) Explain plasma level time curve.

**Q6)** Solve any two out of Four : [8]

- a) Write the significance of Noyes - Whitney equation in dissolution testing.
- b) How to determine bio-availability through urinary extraction studies.
- c) Write note on statistical moment theory.
- d) Discuss factors affecting dissolution.





Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**PA-67**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[5940]-77**

**Final Year B. Pharmacy**

**4.7.7 (T) : PHARMACEUTICAL JURISPRUDENCE**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester-VII)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Neat labeled diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Give the constitution Functions of Drug Technical Advisory Board (DTAB) & Drug Consultative Committee (DCC) as per drugs and cosmetics Act. & Rules. **[10]**

**OR**

Give the constitution. Functions & working of pharmacy council of India according to pharmacy Act. 1948.

**Q2)** Answer the following (Any 4) **[12]**

- a) Differentiate between the state pharmacy council & joint state pharmacy council.
- b) Define :
  - i) Schedule Y
  - ii) Schedule G
- c) Explain the formula to calculate the retail price of a formulation as per DPCO.
- d) Define “Magic Remedies” under Drugs & Magic Remedies Act. 1954.
- e) Explain any two offences and its corresponding penalties applicable for import of drugs under the drugs and cosmetic Act.
- f) Give the objective of food safety and standards Act. 2011.
- g) Give the objective of prevention of cruelty to Animal Act. 1960.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Write short note on (any 2) [8]

- a) Loan Licenses
- b) Illicit traffic under narcotic drugs & psychotropic substances Act. 1985.
- c) Constitution and functions of central consumer protection councils as per the consumer protection Act. 1986.
- d) Powers and duties of Drug Inspector appointed under drugs & cosmetics Act.

### **SECTION-II**

**Q4)** Explain the various types of intellectual properties. Add a note on product & process. [10]

OR

What are the criteria of patenting an invention? Which type of inventions are not patentable as per Indian patent Act. 1970.

**Q5)** Answer the following (Any 4) [12]

- a) What is Hatch waxman Act.? Explain its advantage to the generic pharma companies.
- b) What are exclusive marketing rights?
- c) Explain patent Infringement with one example.
- d) What is opposition to the grant of patent? Explain.
- e) Write short note on Orange Book.
- f) What are the salient features of central drug standard control organisation (CDSO).
- g) State the content of ANDA filling.

**Q6)** Write short note on (any 2) [8]

- a) Compulsory licensing.
- b) What is the significance of para I, II, III, and IV certification.
- c) Geographical Indications
- d) T.G.A.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**PA-68**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940] - 81

**Final Year (B. Pharmacy)**

**481 : ADVANCED DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEM  
(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VIII)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right side indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Explain in detail the factors affecting the design and performances of controlled Release Dosage forms. **[10]**

OR

Discuss in detail the properties for selecting the polymers for pharmaceutical purposes.

**Q2)** Attempt any Four of the following questions. **[12]**

- a) Classify modified release delivery system.
- b) Enumerate potential advantages and disadvantages of controlled drug therapy.
- c) Evaluation tests for adhesives used in transdermal drug delivery systems.
- d) Role of solubility and partition coefficient in the design of sustained release products.
- e) Classification of liposomes.
- f) Advantages and disadvantages of iontophoretic drug delivery systems.
- g) Probiotics and prebiotics.

**Q3)** Answer any two of the following questions. **[8]**

- a) Fabrication and types of Osmotic pumps.
- b) Application of chitosans in pharmacy.
- c) Rate preprogrammed drug delivery system.
- d) Polymers characterization techniques.

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION-II**

**Q4)** a) Explain the different types of propellants used in pharmaceutical aerosols.

b) Describe the mode of operation for aerosols containing liquefied gases.

[10]

OR

Describe the methods for microencapsulation and its applications. [10]

**Q5)** Attempt any Four of the following questions. [12]

- a) Discuss role of propellants in inhalation aerosols.
- b) Describe the different types of containers used for aerosol preparations.
- c) Explain the need for microencapsulation.
- d) Describe the two level factorial design.
- e) Explain the polymer-polymer incompatibility method for microencapsulation.
- f) Explain the principle behind foam type of pharmaceutical aerosols.
- g) What are merits of optimization techniques?

**Q6)** Answer any two of the following questions. [8]

- a) Write a note on evaluation of aerosol formulations.
- b) Explain one optimization technique with suitable example.
- c) Describe the phase separation method for microencapsulation.
- d) What are the concept of design of experiment?



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-69

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-82

Fourth Year B.Pharmacy (Semester - VIII)

482 : COSMETIC SCIENCE

(2015 Pattern)

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates :*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Answer to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Neat labeled diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figurest to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Define and classify cosmetics. Give an account of various additives used in manufacturing of cosmetics. **[10]**

OR

Define cosmetics. Classify skin cosmetics. Give an account of formulation and evaluation aspects of Vanishing cream.

**Q2)** Answer the following (Any Four) : **[12]**

- a) Explain in brief about bath oils.
- b) Differentiate between cosmetics and drug formulation.
- c) Discuss about the formulation of after shave lotions.
- d) Describe in brief about face powders.
- e) Describe about deodorants.
- f) Discuss about perfumes in cosmetics.
- g) Discuss formulation aspects of moisturizing cream.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3) Write short note on (Any Two) :** **[8]**

- a) Sunscreen preparations
- b) Lipsticks
- c) Cake Makeup
- d) Emollients in cosmetics

**SECTION - II**

**Q4) What are cosmeceuticals? Describe the importance of various cosmeceutical agents.** **[10]**

OR

Discuss in detail about formulation development, manufacturing and evaluation of Shampoos.

**Q5) Answer the following (Any Four) :** **[12]**

- a) Discuss the quality control of eye products.
- b) What are depilatories? Write about ingredients used in depilatories.
- c) How skin of infant is different from that of adult skin. Thus enlist functional requirements for baby product.
- d) Write about baby oils.
- e) Explain hair tonics in detail.
- f) Discuss the formulation aspect of eye liner.
- g) Explain significance of diluent : solvent ratio in nail lacquer.

**Q6) Write short note on (Any Two) :** **[8]**

- a) Mouth washes
- b) Eye mascara
- c) Anti-seborrhic preparations
- d) Tooth pastes



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**PA-70**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[5940]-83**

**Fourth Year B.Pharmacy**

**483 : PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS - VI**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VIII)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Answer to the two Section should written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Draw neat labelled diagram wherever necessary.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Attempt any one question:

Discuss principle Instrumentation application of Electron Spin Resonance (ESR). **[10]**

OR

Discuss principle Instrumentation application of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy.

**Q2)** Attempt any four questions:

**[12]**

- a) What are equivalent and non-equivalent protons? Explain with suitable example.
- b) Explain shielding-deshielding of nuclei giving suitable example.
- c) Discuss factors affecting chemical shift.
- d) Explain n+1 rule with suitable example.
- e) Differentiate between acetaldehyde and propionaldehyde by  $^1\text{H}$  - NMR.
- f) Why TMS is used as internal standard in NMR spectroscopy.
- g) Explain chemical and magnetic equivalence.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Write shorts on any two:

**[8]**

- a) Anisotropy.
- b) Application of Ion exchange chromatography.
- c) Spin-spin coupling (splitting).
- d) Double resonance.

### **SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Explain principle of mass spectroscopy. Discuss TOF and Quadrapole mass analyzer. **[10]**

OR

Discuss in detail principle, Instrumentation and application of flash chromatography.

**Q5)** Answer the following (Any Four):

**[12]**

- a) Draw well diagram of double focusing mass spectrometer.
- b) Application of mass spectroscopy.
- c) Mc-Lafferty rearrangement in mass spectroscopy.
- d) Discuss electron Impact Ionisation in mass spectroscopy.
- e) What is molecular ion peak of Base Peak.
- f) Explain fragmentation pattern of alcohol in mass spectroscopy.
- g) Why high vaccum maintained throughout the mass spectrometer?

**Q6)** Write short note on (Any 2):

**[8]**

- a) Write in brief theory and application of super critical fluid chromatography.
- b) Chemical Ionization in mass spectroscopy.
- c) General rules for interpretation of mass spectra.
- d) Discuss LC-MS.





Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-71

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-84

Final Year B.Pharmacy

484 : MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY - IV

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VIII)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 60

Instructions to the candidates :

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Answer to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** What are Narcotics? Give chemical classification of Narcotic agents with example & Mechanism of action. **[10]**

OR

What are Antihistaminic Agents? Give chemical classification of Antihistaminic agent with example & mechanism of action.

**Q2)** Attempt any four questions. **[12]**

- a) Sketch synthetic route for Ranitidine.
- b) Explain mechanism of Protein Pump Inhibitors.
- c) Sketch synthetic route for Ibuprofen.
- d) Explain with examples role of Autocoids.
- e) Sketch synthetic route for cetirizine.
- f) Give brief account on Analgesics with structure of drugs.
- g) Sketch synthetic route for paracetamol.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Attempt any two questions : **[8]**

- a) Explain the chemistry of prostaglandin & their analogues.
- b) Explain SAR of Salicylates & Anthranillic acid.
- c) Write a note on Antipyretics.
- d) Write a note on Prostanoids.

**SECTION - II**

**Q4)** What are diagnostic agents? Write elaborative note on diagnostic agents. **[10]**

OR

What are antidiabetic agents? Classify oral hypoglycemic agents along with examples. Comment on their mode of actions.

**Q5)** Attempt any four from the following : **[12]**

- a) Write note on Insulin.
- b) Outline schemes of reactions used in synthesis of tolbutamide.
- c) Draw synthetic route for synthesis of metformin.
- d) Explain serotonergic agents.
- e) Note on antithyroid agents.
- f) Note on thyroid hormones.
- g) Explain chemistry of steroids.

**Q6)** Write short notes on any two of the following : **[8]**

- a) Non-steroidal estrogen.
- b) Synthetic analogues of sex hormones.
- c) Explain steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs.
- d) SAR of sulphonyl urea oral hypoglycemic agents.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-1159

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[5940]-85**

**Final Year B. Pharmacy (Including Biostatistics)**

**PHARMACOLOGY - V**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester - VIII)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates :*

- 1) *Answers to the Two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 2) *Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1) Attempt any one :**

**[10]**

- a) Define Pharmacovigilance. Explain the role of Pharmacovigilance in ADR monitoring and reporting.

OR

- b) Define hospital Pharmacy. Explain the role of hospital pharmacist in hospital committees.

**Q2) Attempt any four :**

**[12]**

- a) "Penicillin is administered with probenecid for better therapeutic efficacy" state true/false. Justify your answer.
- b) What are the causes of Patient noncompliance.
- c) Classify ADR with examples.
- d) Explain strategies to avoid drug interactions.
- e) Explain the factors responsible for ADR.
- f) Write a note on Serious Adverse Reaction.
- g) What are Pharmacodynamic drug interactions.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3) Write note on any two :**

**[8]**

- a) Safety Pharmacology.
- b) Rational drug therapy.
- c) Drug food interaction.
- d) Strategies to improve patient compliance.

**SECTION - II**

**Q4) Attempt any one :**

**[10]**

- a) Define Clinical research. Write and explain phases of clinical research.

OR

- b) Write a brief note on ICH-GCP guidelines for clinical trial.

**Q5) Attempt any four :**

**[12]**

- a) Write composition and responsibilities of IRB.
- b) What is Clinical Trial Monitoring?
- c) What is Placebo effect?
- d) What is cross over design in Clinical research?
- e) Explain the significance of palliative care.
- f) Elaborate history of clinical trials.
- g) Write importance of Belmont report.

**Q6) Write note on any two :**

**[8]**

- a) Clinical Data Management.
- b) Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria in clinical trials.
- c) Role of Sponsor in Clinical trials.
- d) Clinical Trial Audits.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-72

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[5940]-86

Final Year B.Pharmacy (Semester - VIII)

**4.8.6 : NATURAL PRODUCTS, COMMERCE, INDUSTRY &  
REGULATIONS  
(2015 Pattern)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates :*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

**Q1)** Solve any one of the following : **[10]**

Explain GMP applicable to manufacturing of medicines of traditional system.

OR

Explain global and domestic trading market of Nutraceuticals.

**Q2)** Solve any four of the following : **[12]**

- a) Discuss importance and market of biofuel.
- b) Brief about funding schemes of AYUSH.
- c) Describe importance of hygiene in herbal drug industry.
- d) Describe the domestic market potential of crude drugs.
- e) Discuss about herbal drug industry of OTC and Non-prescription products.
- f) Comment on working space required for herbal solid dosage forms.
- g) What procurements are required to obtain herbal drug manufacturing licence.

**P.T.O.**

**Q3)** Solve any two of the following : **[8]**

- a) Discuss the bottlenecks of herbal drug industry.
- b) Explain regulations of herbal products storage.
- c) Write note on Biopiracy.
- d) Describe scope and career opportunities in herbal drug industry.

**SECTION - II**

**Q4)** Solve any one of the following. **[10]**

Describe method of diagnosis and treatment of allergy.

OR

Write down side effects and interactions of Liquorice and cinnamon with drug and food.

**Q5)** Solve any four of the following : **[12]**

- a) Describe significance of pharmacovigilance.
- b) Write method of preparation of allergenic extract.
- c) Discuss about drug & food interactions of cinchona.
- d) Describe the plants causing hay fever.
- e) Describe working of National pharmacovigilance centre.
- f) Define and classify allergens. Discuss primary exposure.
- g) Brief about contactant allergens.

**Q6)** Solve any two of the following : **[8]**

- a) Describe inhalant allergens.
- b) Write WHO guidelines of pharmacovigilance.
- c) Focus on drug & food interactions of ginseng.
- d) Describe responsibilities of health professionals in pharmacovigilance.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

**PA-862**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[5940]-87**

**Fourth Year B. Pharmacy**

**487T : QUALITY ASSURANCE TECHNIQUES**

**(2015 Pattern) (Semester-VIII)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 60*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 3) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION-I**

**Q1)** Describe the concept of quality assurance and quality control. Explain in detail IPQC in pharmaceutical industry. **[10]**

OR

Define GMP and explain in detail about its components.

**Q2)** Attempt any four of the following. **[12]**

- a) Write on “responsibility and frequency of calibration”.
- b) Explain in brief “Good Laboratory Practices”.
- c) Write on the responsibilities of QA department.
- d) Explain in brief calibration of dissolution test apparatus.
- e) What is DQ, IQ, OQ and PQ?
- f) Define documents & records. Add a note on importance of documentation in pharma. industry.
- g) Write on calibration of pH meter?

**Q3)** Write short notes on any two of the following. **[8]**

- a) Quality risk management
- b) BPCR
- c) GDP
- d) Calibration Master Plan

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION-II**

**Q4)** Explain prospective, concurrent, retrospective and revalidation. **[10]**

OR

Explain the concept of Quality by Design (QbD). Explain in detail “steps in QbD”.

**Q5)** Attempt any four of the following. **[12]**

- a) Describe the organization and functions of USFDA.
- b) Enlist the scope of validation.
- c) Write storage conditions of stability testing of new drug as per ICH guidelines.
- d) What is the significance of Quality by Design (QbD)?
- e) Name the medicine regulatory agency in Australia and explain its role.
- f) Define cleaning validation and give its importance.
- g) What is ICH? Explain its role.

**Q6)** Write short notes on any two of the following. **[8]**

- a) MHRA
- b) USFDA
- c) Validation Master Plan
- d) Need and benefits of validation

