(b) Add a note on Real Time PCR.

(4)

- Explain in detail the methodology of molecular diagnosis of sickle cell anaemia in detail with appropriate diagrams. (12)
- (a) What are DNA modifying enzymes? Discuss the role of any three enzymes used in gene cloning. (7)
 - (b) What are cloning vectors? Describe any one in detail. (5)
- Write short note on any three of the following:

 $(3 \times 4 = 12)$

- (i) CRISPR Cas-9
- (ii) Insecticide resistant transgenic plants.
- (iii) DNA fingerprinting
- (iv) Golden rice
- (v) Metagenomics

[This question paper contains 4 printed pages.]

Your Roll

Sr. No. of Question Paper: 1638

Unique Paper Code

: 42237903

Name of the Paper

: DSE: Animal Biotechnology

Name of the Course

: B.Sc. (Prog.) Life Sciences,

LOCF

Semester

: V, Theory Exam-Nov/Dec.

2022

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Instructions for Candidates

- Write your Roll No. on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper.
- Attempt ANY FIVE questions. Question number 1 is compulsory Substantiate your answer with diagrams wherever necessary.

(a) Define the following:

 $(1 \times 5 = 5)$

- (i) Transformation
- (ii) Biotechnology
- (iii) Metagenomics

- (iv) Edible vaccine
- (v) Plasmid vector
- (b) Write the importance of the following: $(4 \times 1 = 4)$
 - (i) Taq polymerase
 - (ii) Nitrocellulose membrane
 - (iii) Ethidium Bromide
 - (iv) Agarose
- (c) Distinguish between:

 $(2 \times 4 = 8)$

- (i) Genomic and cDNA library
- (ii) Cohesive and Blunt ends
- (iii) Probe and Primer
- (iv) Transgenic animal and cloned animal
- (d) Expand the abbreviations:

 $(1 \times 5 = 5)$

- (i) RFLP
- (ii) YAC
- (iii) GMO

- (iv) STR
- (v) Taq
- (e) Give the contributions of the following scientists. (1 \times 5=5)
 - (i) Karry Mullis
 - (ii) E. M. Southern
 - (iii) Allec Jeffrey
 - (iv) Ian Willmut
 - (v) Neal Burnette
- 2. Describe DNA microinjection method of production of transgenic animals with appropriate diagrams. What are the major disadvantages of the technique?

 (12)
- 3. (a) Give a brief account of in-vivo gene therapy. (4)
 - (b) Explain the method of production of humulin by recombinant DNA technology. (8)
- 4. (a) Explain the methodology of Polymerase Chain Reaction in detail with suitable diagrams. (8)