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[This question paper contains 4 printed pages.]

Your Roll No.....

Sr. No. of Question Paper: 7570

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Unique Paper Code

: 32223904

Name of the Paper

: Basic Instrumentation Skills

Name of the Course

: B.Sc. (Hons.) / B.Sc. (Prog.) :

SEC

Semester

: III

Duration: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Instructions for Candidates

- 1. Write your Roll No. on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper.
- 2. Attempt five questions in all.
- 3. Question No. 1 is compulsory.
- 1. Attempt any five of the following: $(5\times2=10)$
 - (a) Make the block diagrams of basic dc-voltmeter & dc-ammeter using PMMC meter.
 - (b) What is the harmonic distortion?
 - (c) Draw the blockdiagram of an AC milivoltmeter.

- (d) How many significant figures are there in the following numbers?
 - (i) 864.39
 - (ii) 0.00015
- (e) What is automatic polarity indication in DVM?
- (f) What are the Lissajous figures?
- (g) What are the main physical quantities measured with the following bridges?
 - (i) Maxwell Bridge
 - (ii) Hay Bridge
 - (iii) Schering Bridge
 - (iv) Wien Bridge
- 2. (a) Determine the expression for the log error in the calculation of η using the formula

$$\eta = \frac{\pi Pr^4}{8IV}$$

Where symbols have their usual meanings.

(b) The expected value of the voltage across a resistor is 80 V. However, the measurement gives a value of 79 V. Calculate

- (i) Absolute error
- (ii) % error
- (iii) Relative accuracy
- (iv) % accuracy
- (v) % error expressed as percentage of full scale reading. (5,5)
- 3. (a) Write the applications of CRO.
 - (b) Explain the principle of working of Digital Storage Oscilloscope. (4,6)
- 4. (a) Explain the pulse characteristics with terminology.
 - (b) Explain the working of Sine Wave generator with help of a block diagram. (3,7)
- (a) Compare between analog multimeter and digital multimeter.
 - (b) Draw the basic circuit diagram for a Q-meter.

Explain its operation and write the equation for Q-meter. (3,7)

6. (a) In AC bridge, prove that the balance condition.

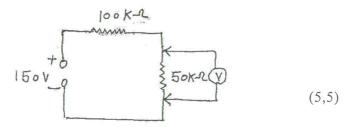
$$Z_1 Z_4 / \theta_1 + \theta_4 = Z_2 Z_3 / \theta_2 + \theta_3$$

Where Z_1 , Z_2 , Z_3 & Z_4 are the magnitudes of complex impedances & θ_1 , θ_2 , θ_3 & θ_4 are phase angles.

(b) Discuss the principle of working of De-Sauty's bridge for the measurement of capacitance.

(6,4)

- 7. (a) Define voltmeter sensitivity & Discuss the Loading Effect.
 - (b) It is desired to measure the voltage across the 50 K Ω resistor in the following circuit. Two voltmeters are available for this measurement: Voltmeter A with a sensitivity 1,000 Ω /V and Voltmeter B with a sensitivity of 20,000 Ω /V. Both meters are used on their 50-V range. Calculate the reading of each meter:



(1200)