

Duration 2 Hours

Total Marks 60

- NB:** 1) All questions are compulsory
2) Each question carries equal marks

Q.1. A. What is Environmental Archaeology? Explain with suitable examples the allied branches of archaeology that are associated with ecological approach. **15**

OR

Q.1. B. Elucidate the development of New Archaeology with special emphasis on the approach of Culture Systems Theory and Culture as a process.

Q.2. A. In the 19th century a gradual development of scientific archaeology was observed. Discuss the three revolutions that are attributed to this change. **15**

OR

Q.2.B. Discuss the development of archaeology in India with examples of the contribution of archaeologists and their discoveries.

Q.3. A. Elaborate the process of archaeological research with special emphasis on the excavation techniques. Explain with suitable illustrations. **15**

OR

Q.3. B. With suitable examples and illustrations discuss the methods of locating an archaeological site and the process of recording it.

Q.4 Attempt any 2 of the following short notes **15**

- A.** Ethnoarchaeology with suitable examples
- B.** Cognitive Archaeology
- C.** Relative Dating Techniques with suitable example
- D.** Discuss various legislations associated with the protection and maintenance of cultural and heritage properties.