

- N.B.: (1) Attempt any **four** questions.  
(2) All questions carry **equal** marks.

1. Write short notes. (Any Two):

- a) Collective fine.
- b) Concept and utility of Open Prison.
- c) Difficulty in Sentencing of White Collar Criminals

2. Discuss - 'Rights of Prisoners and Duties of custodial staff.'

3. Probation is relatively new forms of social and legal control. Elaborate with the help of Statutory Provisions and case laws.

4. Critically Examine the Constitutionality of Capital Punishment in India. Cite Case Law in support your arguments.

5. Discuss 'Prison Reforms' in India with special reference to its history.

6. Write about various theories of Punishment and comment on utility or 'Expiation theory.'

7. Write short notes. (Any Two):

- a) Difficulty in Sentencing of White Collar Criminals
- b) Concept and Definition of Penology.
- c) Hindu and Islamic approaches to Punishment.