

N.B. : (1) Answer all questions in the answer book and if required in additional answer books.

(2) There are no different sections.

1. Answer all questions. Each question carries 2 marks :—

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- (a) What do you understand by 'Personal' and 'real' property ?
- (b) What is solidary obligation ?
- (c) State the definition of legal duty.
- (d) Bring out the distinction between custom and convention.
- (e) Define a corporation sole giving an example.
- (f) Are animals legal persons ? Give reasons.
- (g) What are the modes of acquiring property ?
- (h) What is de jure possession ?
- (i) How do realists define law ?
- (j) What is 'pure theory of law' ?

2. Write short notes on any four :—

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- (a) Law and morality
- (b) Theories of corporate personality
- (c) Functions of law
- (d) Components of a Legal Right
- (e) Possession
- (f) Kinds of property.

3. Answer any two :—

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- (a) The custom of child marriage and dowry persisted in India for long and still continues as a custom.
 - (i) Can these customs be enforced in a court ? Give reasons for your answer.
 - (ii) State the judicial tests for valid customs.
- (b) An insolvent/bankrupt cannot sue for torts in respect of his property because right to property then passes to the Official Receiver.
 - (i) Is it correct to say that an insolvent is devoid of personality under law ? Explain.
 - (ii) Explain 'capacity' vis-a-vis rights in a wider sense.
- (c) In **Vishaka v State of Rajasthan**, the supreme Court of India has laid down guidelines to prevent and remedy sexual harassment of women in work places. The Court has ruled that the guidelines will be the law until parliament enacts a suitable legislation in this regard.
 - (i) Explain 'Law in accordance with justice' and justice in accordance with law in the light of the judgement.
 - (ii) Explain 'declaratory theory of precedents' in the light of this judgement.

4. Answer any four in detail :—

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- (a) Examine natural law theory critically.
- (b)
 - (i) Explain the meaning and kinds of justice
 - (ii) Discuss the functions and purpose of law.
- (c) Discuss 'Legislation' as a source of law and bringout how it is superior to the other sources.
- (d) Define 'legal right'. Examine the different kinds of rights with examples.
- (e) Explain the concept of ownership and the different kinds of ownership.
- (f) Discuss the personality of minor, lunatic and drunken persons.

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