

M.Sc. - II (Computer Science) Third Semester Old  
**MSC23122 -Soft Computing Techniques Paper-II**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



**GUG/W/18/2881**

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes :
1. All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.
  2. Draw neat and well labelled diagram whenever necessary.
  3. Avoid vague answers and write specific answers related to questions.

**1. Either**

- a) State the difference between soft computing and Hard computing. 8
- b) Explain AO\* Algorithm in detail. 8

**OR**

- c) Define soft computing Techniques and explain its history. 8
- d) Explain the various knowledge representation issues 8

**2. Either**

- a) Explain Biological neuron as well as structure and function of single neuron. 8
- b) Explain error back propagation algorithm. 8

**OR**

- c) State and explain perceptron training algorithm. 8
- d) What is ANN? Explain single layer network. 8

**3. Either**

- a) Explain fuzzy interface system and fuzzy reasoning in detail. 8
- b) Explain the following: 8
  - i) Crisp Logic.
  - ii) Crisp Relation & Fuzzy relation.

**OR**

- c) Explain the features of membership functions in detail. 8
- d) Explain the decomposition and aggression of fuzzy rule. 8

**4. Either**

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|----|---|----------|
| a) | Explain the working principle of Genetic algorithm. | <b>8</b> |
| b) | Explain Generation cycle in detail.                 | <b>8</b> |

**OR**

- |    |   |          |
|----|---|----------|
| c) | Explain Evolutionary algorithm and also explain how it is different from other traditional methods. | <b>8</b> |
| d) | Explain the convergence of Genetic Algorithm.   | <b>8</b> |

**5. Solve all the questions.**

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|----|--|----------|
| a) | Write a short note on production system. | <b>4</b> |
| b) | Explain ADALINE and MADALINE in short.   | <b>4</b> |
| c) | What is fuzzy set theory? Explain.       | <b>4</b> |
| d) | Explain Genetic operator in detail.      | <b>4</b> |

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