

**MSc23104 - Paper-VI (Optional) Atomic and Molecular Physics (Spectroscopy)-I**

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours



**GUG/W/18/2304**

Max. Marks : 80

1. Either

- a) What is chemical shift? Explain the Importance of chemical shift in NMR analysis. 8
- b) Explain spin lattice relaxation and spin-spin interaction in NMR. 8

**OR**

- e) Explain Mossbauer effect of  $\gamma$ -ray in terms of energy momentum and Einstein model. 8
- f) Explain the basic principle of interaction of spin and applied magnetic field. 8

2. Either

- a) Explain L.S. and J.J. Coupling in two valence electron system. 8
- b) What is Zeeman effect? Explain normal and anomalous Zeeman effect. 8

**OR**

- e) What are Einstein's A and B coefficients. Derive them. 8
- f) Explain the construction and working of ruby laser. 4
- g) Explain in details optical pumping. 4

3. Either

- a) What is Raman Effect? Give its characteristics and experimental set up. Explain Raman effect on the basis of quantum theory. 8
- b) Derive an expression for vibrational energy in diatomic molecules. 4
- c) Discuss molecular polarizability. 4

**OR**

- e) Explain rotational energy and Frequency of diatomic molecules. 8
- f) Explain Intensity alteration in Raman spectra of diatomic molecules. 4
- g) Explain Hund's rule. 4

4. Either
- a) Explain electronic spectra of diatomic molecules. 8
  - b) Discuss Born appenheimer approximation. 8

**OR**

- e) Explain Franck Condon principle. 8
  - f) Explain the terms with examples. 8
    - i) Selection rule.
    - ii) Dissociation.
    - iii) Pre-dissociation.
    - iv) Dissociation energy.
5. Answer all the followings.
- a) Explain fine spectrum of hydrogen atom. 4
  - b) Discuss the Electron Spin Resonance (ESR) 4
  - c) Explain the term Raman shift. 4
  - d) Explain the general treatment of molecular orbitals. 4

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