



- Notes : 1. Q. No. 1 is compulsory and Solve **any four** from remaining.  
2. All questions carry equal marks.

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| <b>1.</b> | Solve <b>any four</b> from remaining.                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>16</b> |
|           | a) Explain Excitation and Emission spectra in Fluorescence Spectroscopy.                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |
|           | b) Describe the determination of Quinine Sulphate by Fluorescence spectroscopy.                                                                                                                                                                                    |           |
|           | c) Give the Applications of flame photometry.                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |
|           | d) Elaborate the Absorption Law and Limitation in UV-spectroscopy.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |           |
|           | e) Write in details the factor influencing vibrational frequency in IR.                                                                                                                                                                                            |           |
| <b>2.</b> | a) What is the principle of flame photometry? Discuss in brief about its Instrumentation.                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) Give the principle of Fluorescence spectroscopy? What are the different factors that affect Fluorescence?                                                                                                                                                       | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>3.</b> | a) What is the theory of Colorimetry? Discuss in brief its Instrumentation and Applications.                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) Write a note on Turbidimetry.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>4.</b> | a) Discuss instrumentation of double beam UV spectrophotometer in detail.                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) Write principle of UV spectroscopy. What is bathochromic and hypsochromic shift?                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>5.</b> | a) Explain Instrumentation of IR Spectrophotometer in detail.                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>10</b> |
|           | b) Give Sampling techniques and sample holders in IR spectroscopy.                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>6</b>  |
| <b>6.</b> | What is the principle of polarography? Write in details about Normal and differential polarography. Explain the current – potential relationship, polarization and choices of Electrodes? Give a brief note on the Application of polarography in pharmaceuticals. | <b>16</b> |
| <b>7.</b> | a) Give Ilkovic equation and Elaborate half wave potential, diffusion current and Residual current.                                                                                                                                                                | <b>8</b>  |
|           | b) Write about the fundamental modes of vibrations in diatomic molecule and Heat detectors of IR. Explain the Application of IR spectroscopy.                                                                                                                      | <b>8</b>  |

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