



- Notes :
1. All questions carry equal marks.
 2. Question No.1 is compulsory.
 3. Diagrams and Chemical equation should be given wherever necessary.
 4. Solve **any four** from remaining.

1. Solve **any four** from following. 16
 - a) Distinguish between w/o and o/w type of emulsion?
 - b) Explain why interfacial tension is less than surface tension.
 - c) Explain in short electrical properties of colloids.
 - d) Write about concept of half life in a first order.
 - e) What are ideal and real solution.
2. Define surface and interfacial tensions. Discuss various techniques of measurement of surface and interfacial tension. 16
3. State various factors which influence a rate of reaction and elaborate accelerated stability techniques. 16
4. a) Explain theories of emulsification. 8
 - b) What are colloids? Explain in short protective collide. 8
5. a) Derive Scatchard – Hildebrand equation. 8
 - b) Explain in short various types of adsorption isotherms. 8
6. a) What do you mean by cracking of emulsion? State various reasons for cracking of emulsion. 8
 - b) Describe in brief about wetting and detergency phenomenon. 8
7. Write a short notes on **any four**. 16
 - a) Spreading coefficient.
 - b) DLVO theory.
 - c) Stability of emulsion.
 - d) Differentiate between polar and non polar solvents.
 - e) Phase rule and phase equilibria.
 - f) Emulsifying agent.
