



-
- Notes : 1. Attempt all questions.
2. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Explain traditional and modern approach to environment.

OR

What is ozone depletion? Explain causes of ozone depletion.

2. Explain the principle of absolute liability as propounded by Indian Judiciary.

OR

Discuss the object and salient features of Environment (Protection) Act) 1986.

3. What is water pollution? What are the functions of Central Board under Water Act, 1974?

OR

Write a note on cruelty against the animals as defined in the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960.

4. What are the different provisions of the Indian Constitution concerning the Protection of Environment?

OR

Write Short Notes on any **Two** of the following –

- a) Role of Indian Judiciary in the evolution of environmental jurisprudence.
- b) The role of UNEP for the protection of environment
- c) National Environmental Tribunal and National Environmental Appellate Authority.

5. Explain the salient features of Kyoto Protocol 1997.

OR

Write a brief note on Biodiversity Convention (Earth Summit), 1992
