



- Notes :
1. Attempt **eight** questions in all including Q. No.1 **(one)** Which is compulsory.
  2. All questions carry equal marks.

**1.** Choose the correct alternative from the options given under each question.

- i) What is the object of the "Polluter pays principle"?
  - a) Purely deterrent effect
  - b) Retributive effect
  - c) Ensure that the victims of damage are compensated as well as that the degradation so caused to the environment is mitigated.
  - d) All of the above
- ii) What is meant by doctrine of riparian rights?
  - a) Every owner has a right to get unpolluted water without material alteration in quantity and temperature.
  - b) One who pollutes the water, must bear the cost for it.
  - c) Prevention is better than cure
  - d) None of the above
- iii) Under the constitution of India who has the power to enact laws for prevention and control of water pollution?
  - a) State Legislature
  - b) Central Government
  - c) Both (A) and (B)
  - d) None of the above
- iv) Which Act provides for constitution of site appraisal committees for prevention of water pollution?
  - a) Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act, 1974
  - b) Factories Act, 1948
  - c) Both (A) and (B)
  - d) None of the above
- v) Which of the following is not included in the term "trade effluent" as defined in the water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974?
  - a) Liquid or solid substance from an operation or process
  - b) Gaseous or Solid substance from an industry.
  - c) Domestic sewage.
  - d) None of the above
- vi) Which one of the following categories of animals is not covered by the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972?
  - a) Birds
  - b) Fishes
  - c) Amphibians
  - d) All of the above

- vii) What are the remedies available in case of an environmental damage arising out of negligence?
  - a) Injunction – to stop the act from being continued
  - b) Damages & Compensation
  - c) All of the above
  - d) None of the above
- viii) The World Environmental day is celebrated on ----- .
  - a) December 1
  - b) June 5
  - c) November 14
  - d) August 15
- ix) The provisions of environmental protection in the constitution are given in ----- .
  - a) Article 5
  - b) Article 21
  - c) Article 48-A and Article 51-A (g)
  - d) All of the above
- x) Which of the following appears to contribute to global cooling rather than global warming?
  - a) Nitrous oxide
  - b) Aerosols
  - c) Methane
  - d) Chlorofluorocarbons

2. Write short notes on **any two** of the following.
  - i) Kyoto Protocol, 1997
  - ii) Air Pollution
  - iii) Noise Pollution
  - iv) Right to development
3. Define "Environment" and explain the importance of protection of Environment?
4. What is meant by Global Warming? How does it affect on Environment?
5. What is Sustainable development? Explain the salient principles of sustainable development.
6. Trace the pre-independence history of forest policy and legislation in India.
7. Explain the scope of writ jurisdiction regarding environmental protection with the help of decided cases.
8. Explain the provisions of criminal law relating to the abatement of public nuisance.
9. Discuss the significance of Rio Summit and write a note on Agenda 21.
10. Why wild life should be protected? What are the causes of extinction of species?
11. "Central government can take such measures as it deems necessary for the purpose of improving quality of environment". Discuss.
12. Explain the different categories of delegated legislations under Environment Protection Act.

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