



- Notes : 1. Attempt **eight** questions in all including Q.No.1 which is compulsory.
2. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Choose the correct alternative from the options given under each question.
- i) Which of the following best describe the concept of human rights?
 - a) Laws about rights contained in the Australian Constitution
 - b) The existence of UN peacekeeping forces around the world
 - c) Basic rights and freedoms to which all humans are entitled
 - d) The rights to freedom of speech and religion
 - ii) NHRC was established in the year:
 - a) 1951
 - b) 1993
 - c) 1965
 - d) 1990
 - iii) In which year was the UDHR adopted by the United Nations?
 - a) 1945
 - b) 1947
 - c) 1948
 - d) 1950
 - iv) In which year the General Assembly adopted the resolution recognizing the significance of Human Duties?
 - a) 1998
 - b) 1997
 - c) 1999
 - d) 2000
 - v) The Chairman of NHRC is appointed for the period of:
 - a) 6 years or till the age of 70 years
 - b) 6 years or till the age of 65 years
 - c) 5 years or till the age of 65 years
 - d) 5 years or till the age of 70 years
 - vi) The Chairman of the National Human Rights commission (NHRC) must be a -----.
 - a) Retired judge of high court
 - b) A lawyer who has the eligibility to be a judge of Supreme court
 - c) Retired Judge of Supreme Court
 - d) Retired Attorney General of India
 - vii) Which of the following is a treaty-based human rights mechanism?
 - a) The UN Human Rights Committee
 - b) The UN Human Rights Council
 - c) The UN Universal Periodic Review
 - d) The UN special mandates

- viii) Which of the following types of rights have been described as first generation rights?
 - a) Social and economic rights
 - b) Civil and political rights
 - c) Cultural rights
 - d) People's rights
- ix) In 1919, International Labour Organization became an autonomous partner of which Organization:
 - a) UN
 - b) Developed Nations
 - c) League of Nations
 - d) None of the above
- x) The European convention on Human Rights is predominantly concerned with which of the following?
 - a) Economic and social rights
 - b) Environmental rights
 - c) Civil and political rights
 - d) Economic freedom

2. Write short notes on **any two** of the following.

- i) Collective Rights.
- ii) Human Rights of persons with HIV-AIDS.
- iii) Amnesty International.
- iv) National Human Right Commission.

3. Trace the evolution of Human Rights.

4. What are the human rights provided under the UN Charter? Explain.

5. Describe the importance of Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948.

6. What are the rights provided under ICESCR 1966?

7. Write about United Nation high Commissioner for Human Rights.

8. Describe the Rights enshrined in the American Convention on Human Rights.

9. Discuss in detail the European Court of Human Rights.

10. What are the Human Rights guaranteed and protected under the constitution of India? Discuss.

11. Explain the role of Public Interest litigation in securing Human Right.

12. Discuss the International Conventions for Child Rights.
