



- 
- Notes : 1. Answer **five** Questions in all of which Q. 1 is compulsory.  
2. All questions carry equal marks.  
3. Refer to the case law if necessary.

1. Write short notes on **any two**.
  - a) Financial Emergency.
  - b) Zonal Councils.
  - c) Inter Governmental Tax. Immunity.
  - d) Grants - in - Aid.
2. What do you understand by freedom of trade and commerce? How does it benefit the Nation? Which practices violate this freedom?
3. Critically evaluate the functioning of planning commission in India in the light of the fact that it is now replaced by Niti Aayog.
4. Explain the reasons for which Centre is given dominant status over states in the matters of legislation. Is this consonant with the ideals of Federalism?
5. Describe the scheme of distribution of Administrative powers between Centre and States. State the advantages and disadvantages of the scheme.
6. What is cooperative Federalism? State and explain constitutional provisions supporting the idea of cooperative Federalism.
7. Write a descriptive note to describe the limitations on the fiscal powers of the Centre and the States.
8. How International Treaties influence law making in India? State the relevant Constitutional provisions.

\*\*\*\*\*