



- Notes :
1. Attempt **any five** questions.
 2. All questions carry equal marks.
 3. Due credit will be given to neatness and adequate dimensions.

1. a) Describe the fundamental steps in digital image processing. 8
 b) State and explain in brief any four application of image processing. 6
2. a) Differentiate between Histogram equalization and histogram processing with neat sketches. 7
 b) Explain the properties of Fourier transform. 7
3. a) Explain the correspondence between filtering in the spatial domain and frequency domain. 7
 b) Describe Golomb coding technique in Image compression. 7
4. a) Explain the HSI color model in brief. Give RGB to HSI conversion. 7
 b) Explain Huffman coding image compression technique. 7
5. a) State different masks for line detection and explain the process of line detection in brief. 7
 b) Write a short note on Region based segmentation. 7
6. a) Obtain the shape number for the segment in fig. 1 by using directional number given in fig. 2. 7

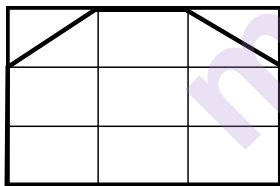


fig.1

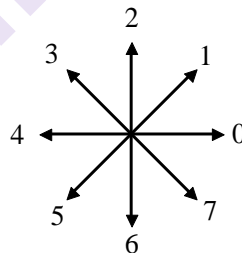


fig.2

- b) Explain the following representation approaches. 7
 - i) Chain codes.
 - ii) Polygonal approximations.
7. Discuss Fourier Descriptors and Topological Descriptors. Give an example. 14
8. a) Explain optimum statistical classifiers for object recognition. 8
 b) Write short notes on : 6
 - i) Shape numbers
 - ii) Digital image water marking.
