

**MT-1007 - Advanced Databases**

P. Pages : 1

Time : Three Hours



**GUG/W/16/3940**

Max. Marks : 70

Notes : 1. Attempt **any five** questions.

1. a) What is normalization? Explain different normal forms with example. 7  
b) What is embedded SQL? Give and explain the fragment of a C program with embedded SQL statements. 4  
c) Explain dynamic SQL. 3
2. a) Explain JDBC – ODBC connection. 6  
b) Differentiate between : 6  
i) Object Databases and Relational databases.  
ii) XML documents and objects  
c) What is object? Explain the structure of object. 2
3. a) What is data fragmentation? Explain different methods of data fragmentation with example. 6  
b) Explain OLAP with help of detailed architectural diagram. 6  
c) What is meant by fragmentation transparency and location transparency. 2
4. a) What is query processing? Explain how heuristic query optimization is performed with example. 7  
b) What is distributed transaction? Explain Hierarchical model and peer model of distributed transaction. 7
5. a) Draw and explain three – tiered distributed transaction processing system. 7  
b) Explain how 2-phase commit protocol ensures global atomicity? 7
6. a) Explain distributed deadlock. 6  
b) What are the different types of recovery approaches in database crash. 8
7. a) Write short notes on : 8  
i) Global serialization. ii) Replicated databases.  
b) What is serializability? Explain conflict serializability with example. 6
8. a) What is database tuning? What are the goals of database tuning? List the typical inputs to tuning process. 6  
b) What is statistical database? Discuss the problems of statistical database security. 8

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