## Paper / Subject Code: 39304 / PRINCIPLES OF CONTROL SYSTEMS

Q. P. Code: 26210

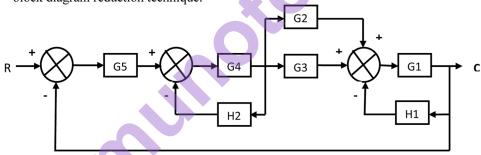
[Time: Three Hours] [Marks: 80]

NB:-

- a) Question number 1 is compulsory.
- b) Attempt any three questions out of remaining questions.
- c) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
- 1. Attempt any four of the following questions:

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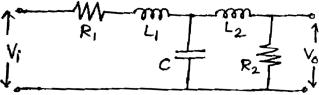
- a) A feedback control system is represented by the characteristic equation,  $S(S^2+S+1)$  (S+4) + K = 0. Find the range of K for making the system stable.
- **b)** State and prove the properties of the State Transition Matrix.
- c) What are the effects of a PD controller on a system?
- **d)** Define different static error coefficients. State the equations for the error in a TYPE 0 system subjected to Step, Ramp and Parabolic input.
- e) Explain the Mason's Gain formula with reference to Signal Flow Graph technique.
- 2. a) Derive the expression for output response of a second order under-damped control system, subjected to the Unit Step Input.
  - b) Find the equivalent transfer function from R to C of the following system using the block diagram reduction technique.



3. a) A unity feedback system has  $G(s) = \frac{40 (s+2)}{s(s+1) (s+4)}$ .

Determine:

- (i) Type of the system.
- (ii) All error coefficients.
- (iii) Error for ramp input with magnitude 4.
- b) Obtain the transfer function of the following electrical system using Signal Flow Graph 10 technique.



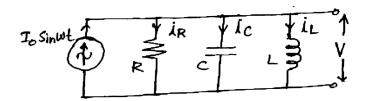
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4. a) Obtain the State variable model of the parallel R-L-C network shown below: 10



b) Test the controllability and observability of the system described by:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x_1} \\ \dot{x_2} \\ \dot{x_3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 & -5 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{u}$$
and  $\mathbf{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}$ 

5. a) Sketch the Bode Plot and determine G.M. & P.M. for the open loop transfer function given by

$$G(s) = \frac{4(s+5)(s+10)}{s^2(s+20)}$$

b) Construct the Root Locus for the following transfer function:

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+13)}{s(s+3)(s+8)}$$

- 6. Write short notes on any three of the following: 20
  - a) Model predictive control system.
  - b) Gain Margin and Phase Margin.
  - c) PID Controller.
  - d) Open Loop and Closed Loop control system.