

University of Mumbai
Examination Summer 2022

Time: 2 hour 30 minutes

Max. Marks: 80

| Q1 (20 Marks) | Choose the correct option for following questions. All the Questions are compulsory and carry equal marks |
|---------------|---|
| 1. | Forward Reference Table (FRT) is arranged like |
| Option A: | Linked List |
| Option B: | Stack |
| Option C: | Queue |
| Option D: | Double Linked List |
| 2. | Compiler can check _____ error |
| Option A: | Logical |
| Option B: | Syntax |
| Option C: | Both A and B |
| Option D: | Content |
| 3. | Three address statement is abstract form of |
| Option A: | Source program |
| Option B: | Target program |
| Option C: | Intermediate code |
| Option D: | Either A or C |
| 4. | _____ is designed to solve a specific problem or to do a specific task. |
| Option A: | Application Software |
| Option B: | System Software |
| Option C: | Utility Software |
| Option D: | User |
| 5. | In a two-pass assembler, the task of the Pass II is to |
| Option A: | Separate the symbol, mnemonic opcode and operand fields |
| Option B: | Build the symbol table |
| Option C: | Construct intermediate code |
| Option D: | Synthesize the target program |
| 6. | We can optimize code by |
| Option A: | Common subprogram |
| Option B: | Loop declaration |
| Option C: | Dead code elimination |
| Option D: | Copy intermediate loop |
| 7. | A macro can be defined at |
| Option A: | Beginning of a program |
| Option B: | End of a program |
| Option C: | Anywhere in a program |
| Option D: | After initialization of program |
| 8. | Match all items in Group 1 with correct options from those given in Group 2. |

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| | <div>Group1</div> <div>Group2</div> <div> P. Regular expression Q. Pushdown automata R. Dataflow analysis S. Register allocation </div> <div> 1. Syntax analysis 2. Code generation 3. Lexical analysis 4. Code optimization </div> |
| Option A: | P-4, Q-1, R-2, S-3 |
| Option B: | P-3, Q-1, R-4, S-2 |
| Option C: | P-3, Q-4, R-1, S-2 |
| Option D: | P-2, Q-1, R-4, S-3 |
| 9. | Nested Macro calls are expanded using the |
| Option A: | FIFO rule (First in first out) |
| Option B: | LIFO (Last in First out) |
| Option C: | FILO rule (First in last out) |
| Option D: | None of the above |
| 10. | Which of the following can be accessed by the transfer vector while in linking? |
| Option A: | External data segments |
| Option B: | External sub-routines |
| Option C: | Data located in other procedure |
| Option D: | None of the mentioned |

| Q2 (20 Marks) | Solve any Four out of Six | 5 marks each |
|---------------|--|--------------|
| A | Describe Conditional Macro expansion with suitable example | |
| B | Explain the role of code optimization in compiler design | |
| C | Differentiate between Application Program and System Program | |
| D | Remove the left recursion from the grammar $E \rightarrow E(T)T$ $T \rightarrow T(F)F$ $F \rightarrow id$ | |
| E | Explain Forward Reference Problem and how it is handled in assembler design | |
| F | Write note on Dynamic linking and Loading | |

| Q3 (20 Marks) | | |
|---------------|---|--------------|
| A | Solve any Two | 5 marks each |
| i | Explain Synthesized and inherited attributes | |
| ii | What are the types of Assembly Language statements? Explain. | |
| iii | Describe MNT, MDT and ALA with respect to macro processor with example | |
| B | Solve any One | 10 Marks |
| i | Explain databases used in Two pass assembler design with suitable example | |
| ii | Construct LL(1) Parsing table $S \rightarrow aBDh$ $B \rightarrow Cc$ | |

| | |
|--|---|
| | $C \rightarrow bC \mid \epsilon$ $D \rightarrow EF$ $E \rightarrow g \mid \epsilon$ $F \rightarrow f \mid \epsilon$ Check whether the string 'acbgh' is valid or not. |
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| Q4 (20 Marks) | |
| A | Solve any Two 5 marks each |
| i | Explain the different ways of parameter passing in macros. |
| ii | Explain the role of Finite automata in compiler design |
| iii | Explain different issues in code generation. |
| B | Solve any One 10 Marks |
| i | Explain working of Direct Linking loader with example showing entries in different database built by DLL |
| ii | What is the need of Intermediate Code Generation? Explain any 2 intermediate code generation forms with example |