

[Time: 3 Hours]

[ Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N.B: 1. Question number one is compulsory

2. Attempt any three from remaining five questions.

3. Assume any suitable data if necessary and justify the same.

- Q.1**
- a) What is aliasing and anti-aliasing? Explain any one anti-aliasing method in detail **05**
  - b) Explain the various polygon rendering models used in computer graphics. **05**
  - c) Explain inside outside test used in polygon filling algorithm **05**
  - d) Prove that two successive rotations are additive **05**
- Q.2**
- a) Derive 2-D rotation matrix about an arbitrary point. **10**
  - b) Rasterize a line segment using Bresenham's line drawing algorithm where starting coordinates of line segment are P<sub>1</sub>(5,5) and ending coordinates are P<sub>2</sub>(13,9) **10**
- Q.3**
- a) Explain Cohen Sutherland clipping algorithm. Apply the algorithm to the line with coordinates P<sub>1</sub>(x<sub>1</sub>,y<sub>1</sub>) = (2, 2) and P<sub>2</sub>(x<sub>2</sub>,y<sub>2</sub>)=(12, 9) against the window (x<sub>wmin</sub>,y<sub>wmin</sub>) = (4, 4) and (x<sub>wmax</sub>, y<sub>wmax</sub>) = (9, 8). **10**
  - b) What is meant by parallel and perspective projections? Derive the matrix for parallel projection. **10**
- Q.4**
- a) Explain Sutherland Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm in detail **10**
  - b) Explain half toning and dithering techniques in detail **10**
- Q.5**
- a) Write and explain the properties of Bezier curve. Differentiate between Bezier and B-spline curve. **10**
  - b) What is object in object space, image in image space and derive the matrix for window to viewport transformation **10**
- Q.6**
- a) What is Fractal? What is Fractal dimension? Explain Koch curve. **10**
  - b) Derive 3-D rotation matrix about an arbitrary axis. **10**

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