(3 Hours) (Total marks: 80) Note: (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory. (2) Attempt any three questions out of remaining five questions. Q1. (a) Sort the following elements using merge sort: [08] 70, 50, 30, 10, 20, 40, 60 (b) Explain randomized algorithm with example [06] (c) Explain binary search algorithm and derive its complexity. [06] Q2. (a) Explain different string matching algorithms. [10] (b) Explain 8-queen's problem with example. [10] Q3. (a) Solve the following fractional knapsack problem: [10] Weights =  $\{40, 10, 20, 24\}$ Profits = { 280, 100, 120, 120} & W = 60(b) Write an algorithm for sum of subsets. Hence solve the following problem: [10]  $S = \{10, 7, 5, 18, 12, 20, 15\}$ & M = 35Q4. (a) Write an algorithm to find minimum and maximum value using divide and conquer and also derive its complexity. [10] (b) Explain the different asymptotic notations. [10] (a) What is LCS? Find LCS for the following strings: Q5. [10] X = BACDBY = BDCB(b) Find the minimum spanning tree for the following graph: [10] 10 **(b)** (e) (d) 5 Q6. Write note on (any two): [20] (a) 15-puzzle problem (b) Graph coloring (c) Strassen's matrix multiplication

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