

N.B. (1) All Questions are compulsory.

(2) Figures to the right indicate Full marks.

Q.1 A) Attempt any Two

4

- 1) What is the purpose of for loop?
- 2) What is the use of && operator?
- 3) What is the purpose of ++, -- operator?

B) Attempt any Two

6

- 1) Explain strchr() function with suitable example.
- 2) Write a note on Nested if ---else.
- 3) write a loop that will calculate and print the square of every third integer beginning with 3. for all values less than 100.

C) Attempt any One

5

- 1) Write a program in C to input an integer and find whether the number is divisible by 7 or not.
- 2) Write a program in C to input an integer and find whether the number is a prime or not.

Q.2 A) Attempt any Two

4

- 1) What is an array?
- 2) What is header file?
- 3) What is the use of escape sequence \t and \n?

B) Attempt any Two

6

- 1) printf() function and scanf() function.
- 2) Write a short note on identifiers in C.
- 3) State the output of the following program giving step by step execution.

```
int x, y, t;  
printf("Enter two positive integers");  
scanf("%d %d",&x,&y);  
t=x;  
x=y;  
y=t;  
printf("x is %d and y is %d \n",x, y);
```

C) Attempt any One

5

- 1) Write a program in C to find the series  $1+2+3+\dots+100$ .
- 2) Write a program in C to input names of a persons and arrange these names in ascending order.



**Q.3 A) Attempt any Two**

Create table employee with following specification.

emp\_no (int), emp\_name varchar(20), emp\_sal (int)

- 1) Insert 3 records in the employee table
- 2) Display all fields.
- 3) Drop the table.

**B) Attempt any Two**

- i) Explain the following functions in SQL with suitable example.

Max(), Min(), Lower().

- ii) Explain the following SQL commands

update, delete, alter.

- iii) Write a sql query for the following :

Create a table called product containing the columns(P\_no int,

name varchar2(10), price(5,2)), with the following constraint.

- i) P\_no is primary key.
- ii) Price should be by default ten.

**C) Attempt any One**

- (1) Write a note on DDL and DML

- (2)(a) Write a queries in SQL.

(i) To remove the leading blank spaces from the string " College"

(ii) To display the square root of 27.

- (b) Write a short note on DBMS

**Q.4 A) Attempt any Two**

- i) How to write a comments in PL/SQL code? Explain with example.

- ii) Explain the types of loop in PL/SQL.

- ii) Explain case statement in PL/SQL block.

**B) Attempt any Two**

- i) Write down the different data types in PL/SQL with one example each.

- ii) Write a short note with reference to the SQL that explain the Distinct and All

- iii) Explain group by & having clause.

**C) Attempt any One**

- (1) Write a PL/SQL block to find the sum of first 10 natural numbers.

- (2) Write a SQL statement to create table student having attributes

Sid(int), name varchar2(15), Faculty varchar2(10)

- (i) To display all rows where student ID is 1002.

- (ii) To display students name in Upper Case.

### Q.5 Attempt any Five

(a) State the output of the following program

```
int i=0, x=0;
for(i=1;i<10;i++)
{
    if(i%2==1)
        x=x+1;
    else
        x--;
    printf("%d",x);
    continue;
}printf("x=%d",x);
```

- (b) Explain the term mapping cardinalities with example.
- (c) Explain the Attribute and Entity with reference to the SQL.
- (d) Write a PL/SQL code block that uses a simple loop such that all natural numbers from one are printed and message is displayed when loop exceeds 9.
- (e) Write a PL/SQL code to accept a number from user and find and print whether it is even or odd.
- (f) Write a C program to interchange the variable without using temporary variable.
- (g) Explain first Normal Form (1 NF) with example.
- (h) Give the difference between
  - i) sum() and count()
  - ii) Ltrim() and Rtrim().