

16/11/19

*Right indicates full marks

*All questions are compulsory

Q.1) Solve any three of the following

(15)

- a) Write note on conservation laws and engineering problems.
 b) Define accuracy and precision. What are round off errors? Explain.
 c) What is a mathematical model? With the help of a flowchart, explain the solving of an engineering problem.
 d) Round-off 0.987250 correct to four significant figures and find out absolute, relative and percentage error.
 e) Find the truncation error and exponential series given as, $e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{x^n}{n!}$ for computation of first six terms in expansion at $x=2.5$
 f) Define error and its types with suitable example.

Q.2) Solve any three from the following

(15)

- a) Find the root of the equation $x^3 - x - 11 = 0$ using Bisection method in four stages.
 b) Using Newton Raphson method find the root of the equation if $f(x) = 3\sin x - 2x + 5$.
 c) Use secant method to find the root of the equation $\cos x - xe^x = 0$.
 d) Prove that $\Delta \nabla = \Delta - \nabla$.
 e) Using Newton Forward difference interpolation formula find $f(8)$ from the following data

x	5	10	15	20
f(x)	50	70	100	145

- f) Use Langranges interpolation formula find the values of y and when $x=8$ from the following table:

x	5	6	9
y	12	13	14

Q.3) Solve any three of the following

(15)

- a) Use Gauss Jordan method to solve the following equation
 $2x_1 + 3x_2 - 4x_3 = 1$; $5x_1 + 9x_2 + 3x_3 = 17$; $-8x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = -9$
 b) Find the solution of the following system using Gauss Seidel method
 $3x - 2y = 5$; $-x + 2y - z = 0$; $-2y + z = -1$
 c) Solve $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2y - 1$, $y(0) = 1$ by Taylor's series method and calculate $y(0.1)$ and $y(0.2)$.
 d) Solve following differential equation by Euler's method. $\frac{dy}{dx} = x - y^2$. Where $y(0) = 1$ and $h = 0.2$ and $n = 5$.
 e) Given $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + y^2$ where $y = 0$ when $x = 0$. Find $y(0.2)$, $y(0.4)$ and $y(0.6)$ using Runge-Kutta's fourth order formula.
 f) Evaluate $\int_4^{5.2} \log x \, dx$ by Simpsons's $\frac{1}{3rd}$ rule.

Q.4) Solve any three of the following

(15)

- a) Fit a second degree of parabola of the following data

X	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	3	7	10	12	14	17

- b) Using method of least square fit a equation of line

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	1	4	10	17	30	38	50

c) Obtain a regression plane by using multiple linear regression to fit the following data

X	0	1	2	3	4	5
Z	1	2	3	4	5	6
Y	13	17	19	21	26	30

d) Two tailors A and B earn Rs.15 and Rs.20 per day respectively. A can stitch 6 shirts and 4 pants while B can stitch 10 shirts and 4 pants per day. How many days shall each work if it is desired to produce (at least) 60 shirts and 32 pants at a minimum labour cost?

e) Draw graph with help of the following data

$$\text{Maximise: } z = 3x_1 + 8x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to: } 3x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 18$$

$$4x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 21$$

$$x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \geq 0$$

f) Find the regression coefficient and regression line X on Y and Y on X with the help of following data

X	Y
70	62
48	47
58	53
55	60
54	55
50	68
60	51
52	48

Q.5) Solve any three of the following

(15)

a) A random variable X follows a binomial distribution with mean=2 and variance=1.2. Find

i) $P(X=1)$ ii) $P(X \geq 1)$ iii) $P(X < 1)$

b) A random variable X follows an exponential distribution with mean =5. Find

i) Median ii) Variance of distribution iii) $P(X \geq 2)$

c) Consider the probability distribution of a following random variable X.

$$P(X=x) = {}^7C_x \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^x \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{7-x}, x=0,1,2,\dots,7 \text{ otherwise find:}$$

i) $P(X \leq 2)$ ii) $P(X > 3)$ iii) $P(X \geq 3)$

d) Following is the c.d.f $F(x)$ of discrete r.v.x.

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
$F(X=x)$	0.2	0.37	0.48	0.62	0.85	1

i) Find p.m.f of X. ii) $P(2 < X < 5)$ iii) $P(X \leq 5/X > 3)$

e) The number of complaints which a bank manager receives per day is a poisson random variable with parameter $m=4$. Find the probability that the manager will receive.

i) Only two complaints on any given day.

ii) At most two complaints on any given day (use $e^{-4}=0.0183$)

f) The p.d.f. of continuous random variable X is given by $f(x) = \frac{x+4}{18}, -2 < x < 4 = 0$ otherwise. Find

i) $P(X < 1)$ ii) $P(-1 < X < 1)$