

**Q.1 Attempt any two.**

[10]

- Explain the three-tier client/server architecture. Where it is used?
- What do you mean by data abstraction? Also explain different views of data.
- What is the role of DBA?
- Explain all types of database users.

**Q.2 Attempt any two.**

[10]

- Explain the importance of data model.
- Explain different types of data models.
- What is the process of evolution of data model?
- What are the different degrees of data abstraction?

**Q.3 Attempt any two.**

[10]

- What is Unified Modelling Language? Explain Class Diagram and Use Case Diagram.
- Write a short note on Primary Key Constraint and Foreign Key Constraint.
- Explain different types of mapping cardinalities used in ER model.
- What are the features of good relational database design?

**Q.4 Attempt any two.**

[10]

- Explain tuple relational calculus.
- How to perform a join and renaming using relational algebra?
- Differentiate calculus versus algebra.
- Write a short note on Relational Algebra.

**Q.5 Attempt any two.**

[10]

- What do you mean by a subquery? Give query example of it.
- What are views? How views provide security of data?
- Explain all aggregate functions used in SQL.
- Consider following tables:

**Student ( rollno, sname, marks, city, classid )**

**Class(classid, classname, capacity)**

Solve following queries:

- Display student details having marks is in the range of 70 to 80.
- Create a view showing the details of student enrolled in each class.
- Display student details along with their class details in which they enrolled.

**Q.6 Attempt any two.**

[10]

- Write a short note on Transaction state.
- Explain Timestamp Ordering Protocol.
- What do you mean by serializability? Explain view serializability.
- Explain Two Phase Locking protocol.



**Q.7 Attempt any Three.**

**[15]**

- a) How a database approach differs from the traditional file system?
- b) Write a short note on Business Rules.
- c) Construct an E-R diagram for a hospital with a set of patients and a set of medical doctors. Associate with each patient a log of the various tests and examinations conducted.
- d) Write a short note on domain relational calculus.
- e) What do you mean by Join? Explain Right Outer Join and Full Outer Join with proper example.
- f) Write a short note on deadlock. Explain deadlock prevention schemes.