# VCD 5/12/23 F.Y.B.Sc.(DS) SEM-I Descriptive Statistics 2 1/2Hrs - 75 Marks

Note: 1. All questions are compulsory

- 2. All questions carry equal marks
- 3.Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary
- 4. Scientific Calculator is allowed.

#### Q.1) Attempt the following (Any Three)

(15M)

a) Draw a Histogram and hence locate made.

Class interval	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
f	5	12	25	18	10	6

- b) Write a short note on statistical organization in India and their function.
- c) Write a short note on scope of statistics.
- d) Write a short note on scales of measurement.
- e) Draw a less than type frequency curve and locate medium and two quartiles.

C.I	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	70-75
f	5	9 :-	15	13	11	12	5

f) Draw a frequency polygon for the following data.

C.I	150-154	154-158	158-162	162-166	166-170
f	10	12	20	10	8

## Q.2) Attempt the following (Any Three)

(15M)

a) Calculate lower quartile and upper quartile for the following data.

V	1.1		THE PERSON NAMED IN				
A	14	6	18	20	22	21	26
			10	20	24	24	20
1	2	1		2		1	
	200		3	2	1 4		14

b) Find first four raw moments for the set of observation -3, -2, 1, 3, 4.

c) Calculate Median for the following data

Marks	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
No. of Students	12	18	30	20	15	5

- d) The daily wages (in Rs.) of 15 persons are as follows 230, 400, 350, 200, 250, 380, 210, 225, 375, 180, 375, 450, 300, 350, 250 Calculate  $D_9$  and  $P_{80}$ .
- e) Calculate Karl-Pearson's coefficient of skewness for the following set of observation 15,16,21,15,20,16,19,16,13,14,16
- f) Write a short note on Kurtosis with all it's types.

## Q.3) Attempt the following (Any Three)

(15M)

- a) Give Merits and Demerits of i) Range
- ii) Quartile Deviation
- b) If  $n_1=50$ ,  $\bar{x}_1=54.4$ ,  $\sigma_1=8$   $n_2=100$ ,  $\bar{x}_2=50.3$ ,  $\sigma_2=7$ Find combined mean and combined standard deviation.

- c) The sum of largest and smallest items is 80 and coefficient of range is 0.25. find lowest and smallest value of the date.
- d) Find Quartile Deviation for the following data

Marks	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50
No.of students	- 12	18	26	15	09

e) The following data given the distribution of weights of boys and girls in the class find combined mean and decide which group is more consistent

	Boys	Girls
Number	55	65
Mean	58	44
S.D	3	2

f) Calculate the S.D. of the data giving the no. of defects in 50 units

NO. of defects(x)	5	6	7	8	9	10
No. of units(f)	8	10 :	. 15	10	5	2

#### Q.4) Attempt the following (Any Three)

(15M)

- a) Find the Karl-Pearson's coefficient of correlation for the following data  $n=10 \sum x=25$ ,  $\sum y=47$ ,  $\sum xy=93$ ,  $\sum x^2=85$ ,  $\sum y^2=251$ .
- b) Find the spearman's coefficient of correlation for the following data

R1	6	4	1	3	4	2
R2	4	1	6	5	1	3

c) Calculate the production moment coefficient of correlation for the following data

X	1	2	3	5	4	3
Y	2	4	5	5	3	1

d) For the following bivariate data Find i) Regression coefficients

ii) Regression equation

X	2	1	3	
У	5	7	3	

e) Given the following information about the production and demand of a commodity. obtain two regression lines if the correlation coefficient between the lines is 0.65

	Production	Demand
	X	Y
Means	85	90
S.D	5	6

Also Estimate the production when the demand is 100

f) The equation of the line of regression are 10x+3y+15=0 and 6x+5y-8=0 then identify the regression lines.

# Q.5) Attempt the following (Any Three)

(15M)

a) Define time series. Explain all it's component.

b) Find the seasonal variation by ratio to trend method for the following table.

Year	Prod	Production				
1985	Q1	Q2	Q3	04		
1986	45	48	60	55		
1987	55	50	45	62		
1988	47	53	58	42		
1989	55	60	55	50		
Estimate the trend	52	58	61	61		

c) Estimate the trend values using the data given below by taking 5 yearly moving

Years	2012	2013	2014	2015	12016	2017				
Values	27	22	2014	2013	2016	2017	2018	2010	2020	T 0000
varues	3/	33	39	32	25	20	2010	2019	2020	2021
Calcul	ate trend	d values	by: +l-	1 1	33	38	37	40	41	42

d) Calculate trend values by the method of least square method for the following data. Also estimate trend values for 2010.

Years	2000	2001	2002	2000				
Jaluas	265		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2005
			280	290	200		2000	2007
Constru	ict the se	aconol :	1. 0	290	300 er for the f	320	310	315

e) Construct the seasonal indices for each quarter for the following data.

Years.	I	II	quarter for the f	
2001	90	11	III	IV
2002		75	87	70
2003	7.5	80	78	75
	80	75	75	73
2004	85	82	13	/2
Determine	the trand	es by semi aver	80	81

f) Determine the trend values by semi average method from the data given below. Also estimate the trend values for 1991.

1 cuis	1981	1982	1983	1084	1005	1000			
Values	10	14	1.0	1704	1985	1986	1987	1988	1000
		14	10	20	22	24	25	30	1709