

NOTE: i) All the questions are compulsory.

ii) Figures to right indicate full marks.

iii) Use of non-programmable calculator / log table is allowed.

Q.1. Attempt any four:

[20]

- A. Explain the composition of crude oil.
- B. What is syn gas? How it is prepared from i) coal ii) Natural gas
- C. Explain coal liquefaction process
- D. Explain the refining of the petroleum.
- E. Explain different types of coals with its properties.
- F. What is biofuel? Write a note on biodiesel.
- G. What is nitration? Explain the mechanism of nitration.
- H. Explain fractional distillation process.

Q.2. Attempt any four

[20]

- A. Describe in brief the Oxygen cycle with flow diagram.
- B. Explain Le-chatelier's principle. Explain the effect of different conditions based on the principles.
- C. Explain the process and working of contact process in brief. Give uses of sulphuric acid.
- D. Illustrate the Nitrogen cycle with flow diagram.
- E. Explain in brief any three physico-chemical principles involved in manufacture of Ammonia by Habers process. Give uses of ammonia.
- F. Explain in brief concept of 4 'R' involved in waste management.
- G. What is catalyst and give its any two ideal requirements? Explain the general characteristics of the catalytic reactions.
- H. Explain the composition of different segments of Environment.

Q.3. Attempt any Four

[20]

- A. Explain the natural sources of water.
- B. Give chemical composition of surface water and sea water.
- C. Give reason a) Why ice floats on the water b) Water is used as a coolant.
- D. What is Hydrogen bonding of water molecule? How it affects the properties of water?
- E. What are the surface water requirement of water for - i) recreation and aesthetic value ii) Aquatic life and wild life
- F. Give standards of water for any five industries.
- G. Explain any five chemical properties of water.
- H. Mention the parameters & the permissible limits by WHO for drinking water



Q.4. Attempt any three:

[15]

- A. What is sulphonation ? Explain mechanism of sulphonation with example
- B. Discuss the carbide theory for origin of petroleum.
- C. Explain in brief any one chemical event causing hazard to Environment.
- D. Explain in brief any three physico-chemical principles involved in manufacture of sulphuric acid.
- E. Write a short note on TS, TDS, and TSS of the water.
- F. Give method for the determination of chlorides in water.

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