

- Note.** 1) All questions are compulsory.  
2) Figures to the right indicate marks.  
3) Mixing of sub-questions is not allowed.

**Q. 1 Attempt the following. (Any FOUR) (20M)**

- (a) What are the advantages of using PL/SQL?
- (b) What do you mean by Function? What are the different keywords and parameters used for creating database function? How do we call it?
- (c) Explain with suitable example:
  - i) IF..THEN..ELSIF statement
  - ii) WHILE Loop
- (d) What is Sequence? Explain its all parameters.
- (e) What are benefits of Stored procedure?
- (f) Consider table **Book (ISBN, title, author)**. Create a function to return the title of the book for a given ISBN. Use a PL/SQL block to execute the code.

**Q. 2 Attempt the following. (Any FOUR) (20M)**

- (a) What do you mean by Collection? Explain its methods.
- (b) How oracle handles exception? Explain with syntax.
- (c) Write a note on Variable size array.
- (d) List out the steps in order to execute dynamic SQL with DBMS SQL package.
- (e) Define Cursor. Explain all the steps involved in the explicit cursor execution.
- (f) Consider table **Person (personid, fname, lname, city, salary)**. Write implicit cursor to update salary of each person by 5000/-

**Q. 3 Attempt the following. (Any FOUR) (20M)**

- (a) Explain all the phases of ARIES Algorithm.
- (b) What do you mean by deadlock? Explain the mechanism to detect a deadlock.
- (c) What do you mean by Serializability? Explain View Serializability.
- (d) Explain different states through which transaction goes during its execution.
- (e) What do you mean by Trigger? Explain with its types.
- (f) Consider a table **Employee(empno,ename,city)**. Create a trigger that displays a message 'Deleted Successfully' after deleting a row from an Employee table.

**Q. 4 Attempt the following. (Any FIVE)**

**(15M)**

- (a) Write short note on GOTO statement.
- (b) Explain the following –
  - 1. Datetime and Interval types
  - 2. Character types
  - 3. Numeric types
- (c) Explain the uses of %type and %rowtype attributes used in oracle.
- (d) Explain the concept of CURSOR FOR LOOP.
- (e) Write short note on Package Specification.
- (f) Write a note on Dirty Read problem.

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